DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS
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FLORIDA CITIES WATER ORICNAE COMPANY,
Petitioner, : DOAH CASE NO. 98-1347FC
Vs.
STATE OF FLORIDA, PUBLIC
SERVICE COMMISSION,
Respondent. : FPEC DOCKET NO. 950387-8U

PROCEEDINGS:

BEFORE:
HEARING

LARRY J. SARTIN Administrative Law Judge Division of Administrative Hearings

DATE: Monday, April 27, 1998

TIME: Commenced at 9:30 a.m. concluded at 1:00 p.m.

Division of Administrative Hearings
1230 Apalachee Parkway
The DeSoto Building
Tallahassee, FLorida
REPORTED BY: H. RUTHE POTAMI, CSR, RPR Official Commission Reporter

WAYNE L. SCHIEFELBEIN, Gatlin, Schiefelbein and Cowdery, 3301 Thomasville Road, Suite 300, Tallahassee, Florida 32312, appearing on behalf of Florida Cities Water Company.

DAVID E. SMITH, Director, and DIANA
CALDWELL, Florida Public Service Commission, Division of Appeals, 2540 Shumard Oak Boulevard, Tallahassee, Florida 32399-0870, appearing on behalf of the Commission staff.

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Sartin. I've been assigned by the Division of Administrative Hearings to conduct a proceeding in the case of Florida Cities Water Company versus the State of Florida, Florida Public Service Commission.

Could counsel for the petitioner make his appearance, please?

MR. SCHIEFELBEIN: Good morning, your Honor, I'm Wayne Schiefelbein with the firm Gatlin, Schiefelbein \& Cowdery, 3301 Thomasville Road in Tallahassee, Florida, appearing on behalf of Florida Cities Water Company.

THE COURT: And for the respondent?

MS. CALDWELL: I'm Diana Caldwell. I
represent the Florida Public Service Commission, 2540 Shumard Oak Boulevard, Tallahassee, Florida.

THE COURT: Thank you. I've gone through the file. First of all, I apologize. I was out of town all last week on a hearing and $I$ know that you folks had some questions, I believe, and I'm not sure if they were answered in my absence or not; but I hope that my secretary was able to help you out and let you know how this proceeding will go today. It's going to
be very informal as you would like it to be or as formal as you would like it to be.

At any rate, $I$ have had a chance to go through the file. I've read your partial stipulation on award of attorney's fees and, as I understand it, and I guess that you all will explain this to me as we go along, the issue that remains to be decided is the extent to which the results of the appeal should be taken into account in determining the amount of attorney's fees.

As I understand it, you've stipulated to the hourly rate, I guess, and the hours, and so we're only here on the question of looking at the results obtained; is that correct?

MR. BCHIEFELBEIN: Essentially, your Honor. We also seek recovery of the attorney's fees and costs that we show are proper in pursuit of our attorney's fees that we're seeking today. So that's an additional claim.

THE COURT: For this proceeding and the proceedings leading up to this proceeding?

MR. SCHIEFELBEIN: The way it's structured it would be attorney's fees and expert witness fees incurred in this proceeding, yes, sir.

THE COURT: All right. Are there any
preliminary matters that we need to deal with before we start this morning? Do either of you wish to invoke the rule?

MS. CALDWELL: NO.
MR. SCHIEFELBEIN: (Shaking head.)
THE COURT: Well, you're welcome to make opening statements, if you'd like to. If you don't, we can start with witnesses. Mr. Shiefelbein?

MR. sCHIEFELBEIN: Thank you, your Honor. I'll try and be brief.

The 1st District Court of Appeals granted Florida Cities' Motion for Attorney's Fees on a recent appeal of the Commission's rate case decision. This is a wastewater rate case.

Florida Cities moved for an award of attorney's fees on the basis of the fact that the Commission's disposition of the rate case represented a gross abuse of agency discretion and that Motion for Attorney's Fees was granted. And, as I assume you know, the matter was remanded to the Public Service Commission for a determination of those fees and, if the parties were unable to agree, that the matter would be referred to the Division. And that's how we come to be here today.

Now, we will put on several witnesses, I
hope, briefly each of them; lot of witnesses with not too much content that we feel necessary to express. But we will first put on Mr. Frank Seidman, who I like to kid. I call him Father Time. He's been involved in regulation, PSC regulation, of utilities for well over 30 years. We asked him to provide an independent analysis and determination of the extent of our success on the appeal, and he'll be rendering an opinion on this.

Then, hopefully in short order, we have
Kenneth Gatlin and Kathryn Cowdery, who together with me form Gatlin, Schiefelbein \& Cowdery. Mr. Gatlin was the lead attorney in the rate case, the proceedings below, as it were, before the commission. He will give a little bit of background there; also talk about his efforts in the case.

Ms. Cowdery was the lead counsel on appeal before the 1st DCA, and she will explain her alternate theories that she devised on the appeal.

Beyond that, we have Mr. Rick Melson, an attorney with 18 years' experience before the Public Service commission as a private practitioner. He is here to testify as to the reasonableness of my fees in this collateral action. Basically that's the case we're going to put on.

Our case is very simple, and that is, we want it all. As a fallout or result of the court's decision, we have successfully either been vindicated on disallowed plant investment or have preserved through possible further proceedings on remand the opportunity to recover the balance of investment that was disallowed by the Commission, and that was the subject of the appeal.

Given that, we feel that the results obtained on that appeal, to the extent they're considered, would support an award of all of our otherwise stipulated attorney's fees on this appeal.

That's it. That's our case, and I don't
think I need to belabor it further. You'll be hearing from our witnesses as far as some of the details.

Thank you.

THE COURT: Thank you. Would you like to make an opening statement?

MS. CALDWELL: Yes, please. Thank you. May it please the Court, I'm Diana Caldwell. I've introduced myself earlier.

The issue today is whether or not the lodestar figure of the $\$ 74,000$ should be adjusted in light of the results obtained by Florida Cities.

Today I will have one witness that will, I
hope, counter Mr. Seidman's argument to the significance of the issue that was won on appeal by the Commission.

That issue had to do with the Department of Environmental Protection's requirement to enlarge the plant, and Florida Cities had argued that they were in a Catch 22, required to upgrade their plant by one governmental agency upon penalty for noncompliance, but unable to cover those costs for the upgrade from customers because of the Commission's decision.

Florida Cities has argued that they were unable to -- they should be able to recover all of their costs.

I think that the case mostly is a legal argument. I think there's very little factual issues to come before the Court today, and I think that if we have the opportunity to file our posthearing orders, that we'll be able to fully flush out the legal arguments at that time.

I do believe that this case is -- it's the position of the Commission that this case is more an issue where the Commission won the war and that Florida Cities won the battle.

We hope to demonstrate today that the issue raised by Florida Cities is separate and distinct,
that the issue had significantly greater consequences, not only to Florida Cities, but the entire water and wastewater utility industry, and that the remaining issues on which they prevailed were, in fact, minor and to some degree unresolved.

Florida Cities stated that the objective of their case was obtained and, therefore, they should recover all their attorney's fees. We disagree.

Florida Cities waged several campaigns in their appeal. They laid it out issue by issue, but if they won on the first issue, this is where they would have won the war. But if the court had required the Commission to include all costs required by DEP, the issue of used and useful that they won on would never have been addressed. And as it turned out, Florida Cities achieved moderate success and brought them a satisfactory result and a greater rate base with the finding that the plant had the capacity of 1.25 million gallons per day. Therefore, the result is still in question.

The second issue today is that they're also claiming that they're entitled to a further award for litigating the issue of attorney's fees. The argument is predominantly a legal argument upon which the commission again should prevail, and we don't really
have anybody to testify as far as the reasonableness of the fees; and we will argue that.

Finally, the lodestar figure should be adjusted by the amount of cost charged by the attorney's fees. We recognize that $120.595(5)$ allows for the payment of costs, but it was not affirmatively pled when they requested attorney's fees, nor was it awarded by the courts. And that's what we hope are going to be the arguments for today.

THE COURT: Can I ask, was there a written decision of the Public Service Commission that was then appealed?

MS. CALDWELL: Yes, there was a final order.
THE COURT: I was looking through my file.
I don't see that it's already been provided to me, so I assume it will be during this proceeding.

MS. CALDFELL: We have, I think, agreed that we will supply the court with all of the briefs that were filed, and I think a part of that will be a copy of the order which is attached to the initial brief.

THE COURT: Okay. Would you prefer to go ahead and deal with some of the exhibits you've agreed to now and go ahead and get them accepted into evidence, or would you rather go ahead and present them as you call your witnesses? It's totally up to
you, whatever you're most comfortable with.
MR. SCHIEFELBEIN: I would prefer, although
I'm not entrenched on it, but I would prefer to provide them as they come up.

THE COURT: That's fine. All right. If you'd like to call your first witness.

MR. SCHIEFELBEIN: Thank you. Florida Cities Water Company calls Frank Seidman to the stand.

THE COURT: While Mr. Seidman is being seated, do the parties know whether they're going to order a transcript at the end of the hearing? Have you made that decision?

MR. SCHIEFELBEIN: Yes, sir, we will be.
THE COURT: Okay. That affects how my minutes are taken.

FRANK SEIDMAN
was called as a witness on behalf of Florida Cities Water Company and, having been duly sworn, testified as follows:

## DIRECT EXAMINATION

BY MR. SCHIEFELBEIN:
Q Mr. Seidman, would you state your complete name and business address for the record?

A My name is Frank Seidman. I'm with

Management \& Regulatory Consultants, Inc., Post Office Box 13427, Tallahassee, Florida.

Q Mr. Seidman, do you have before you a document of some 14 -- well, apparently that's not a good -- but do you have before you a document entitled "Summary of Qualifications?"

A Yes, I do.
Q Did you prepare this document?
A Yes, I did. It has an attachment to it called "Summary of Professional Expertise."

Q And does this focus on your expertise in any particular area?

A In the field of public utility management and regulatory issues.

Q And how many years of experience do you have in the field of utility regulation?

A I've been in this field for some 35 years.
Q And in the last 10, 15 years or so, have you focused in on any particular industry as far as your consultancy?

A Basically since 1980 I've been doing consulting primarily in the field of water and sewer regulatory matters, also in the field of some electric and telephone matters. In the most recent years, probably the last 10 years, it's been primarily water
and sewer.
2 Would you summarize for us your experience in the preparation of water and wastewater rate applications?

A With regard to water and wastewater rate applications, I have prepared rate case applications, appeared as an expert witness in behalf of applicants. In doing those preparations I've both supervised some of it. I've prepared the applications in total in some cases. I've prepared the applications in part in some cases; some part the financial and rate portions, sometimes the used and useful and engineering portions, sometimes all of it.

Q And to the extent that detail might be necessary regarding your background in preparing rate case applications, that would be disclosed on this summary of qualifications document?

A Yes. That pretty much -- I try to keep that up to date. It covers just about all the cases I've appeared at the public Service commission for, either appearing in the cases or preparing the cases -- some of them get settled, some of them don't go to hearing -- for water and sewer and for electric and telephone.

Q Do you also have experience, professional
experience, in the analysis of revenue requirements in rate applications by utilities?

A Yes. In all of the cases I've prepared revenue requirements, it's been -- determination of revenue requirements has been part of the job.

Q Would that involve a determination of or evaluation of rate base?

A Yes, it would be determining what the rate base is on a per-books basis and then a used and used and useful basis, also.

Q And would you describe your professional experience or knowledge regarding a Public Service Commission used and useful policy?

A With regard to used and useful policy, I have been involved on behalf of the water and sewer industry, I guess, since about 1991 with regard to rulemaking proceedings and workshops regarding used and useful.

0 And we'll explain some of that terminology. THE COURT: I hope.

MR. SCHIEFELBEIN: Hopefully in a clear way. Your Honor, I would offer this witness without further to-do. We've got reams of documentation here.

MS. CALDWELL: We have no objection.
MR. SCHIEFELBEIN: But I would tender him as
an expert in the following fields: The preparation of water and sewer rate applications, the analysis of water and sewer revenue requirements and rate applications, and Public Service Commission used and useful policy.

THE COURT: Any objections?
MS. CALDWELL: NO.
THE COURT: I'll accept him as proffered.
Q (By Mr. Schiefelbein) Mr. Seidman, I'd like your help in speaking English to the judge as far as what the heck it is that we do for a living.

Could you explain -- and if you feel it would be helpful use the blackboard -- could you explain how Florida Public Service Comission regulated water and wastewater utilities, how their rates are set in some simplified fashion? Can you do that?

A I'll try. Whenever I'm asked what I do, I have a hard time doing this. Basically under the Public Service Commission if a utility comes in for a rate case, or rates are reviewed by initiation of the Commission or some other party requesting it, under the statutes the Commission has to take into consideration all of the operating expenses, taxes, and depreciation expenses and the return on -- fair
return on the investment of the utility that's used in serving the public.

So for purposes of putting together a rate application, the basic components that you look for in revenue requirement are quite simple as far as about four categories.

Operating and maintenance expenses have to be recovered; depreciation and amortization expenses recovered; taxes are recovered; and return on -- a fair return on the utility's investment in serving the public are recovered.

All of those are subject, under the Commission, to review for prudency and whether or not all of those expenses and assets have been put in for the public use as defined in the statute.

Q Can it be reduced to a formula as far as -really, oversimplifying perhaps -- but as far as the basic decisions that the Commission must make?

First of all, is there a concept called rate base?

A Yes. I would do it this way: Revenue requirement equals -- and you --

Q Revenue requirement -- that pen doesn't work.

A Revenue requirements are the total dollars
that the utility is entitled to earn on an annual basis; entitled to recover.

Q There will be no blackboard demonstration.
A Would you like me to repeat it again, then?
Q If you would. I'm sorry.
A Revenue requirements is the total dollars the utility is entitled to recover on an annual basis, and it consists of the operating and maintenance expenses, plus depreciation and amortization expenses, plus taxes, plus a fair return on the utility's investment and assets serving the public. That's it.

Q And where does rate base as a term of art, how does that fit in then?

A Rate base is the utility's assets invested in serving the public. That is rate base, and if you want, I can tell you the basic components of that.

Q If you would be brief, sure, it might be helpful.

A Rate base is, really, if you will look at the asset side of a balance sheet, it's the long-term assets that the utility has an investment in; and it basically consists of the investment -- the cost of the plant itself, reduced by amount of accumulated depreciation at that point in time, reduced again by contributions in aid of construction, which are funds
that the utility receives from customers when they hook up, and, therefore, it reduces their investment in plant because they have no investment in those contributions, plus some other factors that may fall in as far as long-term investments; for instance, the investment in working capital.

That's basically it. When you add those up, you get the rate base, and when I talk about those items, I'm talking about only that portion which is used in serving the public. That's where used and useful comes in.

Q Well, where does this term "used and useful" come from?

A Well, used and useful is a term that's in the statute. It's not defined in the statute.

Q By the statute, you mean?
A Chapter 367, Florida Statutes.
Q And the section is?
A $\quad 367.081$.
$0 \quad(2)(a) ?$
A At least.
Q Go on.
A And although it's not defined, the Commission has pretty much outlined what it means in cases over the years, and it's been considered by the

Commission to be an engineering concept.
And when they look at it, there's about three things that they consider. One is to determine if the plant is really there represented by the dollars; second, determine if it's being used to serve the public; and, third, you determine is it sufficient to take care of its other statutory requirements, which is the ability to serve all of the customers within its service area within a reasonable period of time and to meet the regulatory requirements of other agencies.

0 The description you just gave, that's not something you made up yourself, is it?

A No. It comes from an order -- goes back, I believe, to the 1970s.

Q Might that be the Deltona Utilities?
A There's a Deltona Utilities case, and I don't have the reference.

Q And is that also consistent with your understanding of the Digest of Regulatory Philosophies?

A Yes, because that particular case is referenced in the Digest amongst others.

2 So if investment is used and useful, it's included in rate base. Was that your testimony?

A That's correct.
0 What if it's not used and useful?
A If it's not used and useful, it still remains on the books of the company, but the company isn't entitled to earn a return on it from the customers through the rates.

Q Now, dealing strictly with wastewater, what sort of plant facilities -- and, please, in a very summary fashion -- are involved in a wastewater system?
A. In a wastewater system you have primarily a wastewater treatment plant, including facilities to dispose of the effluent, which would include the reuse facilities, that is to take the effluent and dispose of it by reusing it for environment purposes, like spraying fields with it.

It also includes the collection lines and any general plant and pumping plant required to meet the needs of the utility in providing its service.

MR. SCHIEFELBEIN: Your Honor, if we could have the summary of qualifications identified, as I guess -- I don't know what your preference is as far as numbering of exhibits.

THE COURT: I marked it as Petitioner's
Number 1. Do you wish to offer it now?

MR. SCHIEFELBEIN: Or I could do it at the conclusion, if you have a preference.

THE COURT: No, it's up to you.
MR. sCHIEFELBEIN: All right. Hopefully, that was somewhat enlightening as far as this area.

0 (By Mr. Schiefelbein) Now, as far as before we get to the specifics of this case, how has the PSC traditionally regulated wastewater treatment and disposal facilities as far as their used and useful nature?

A As far as determining used and useful, there's no rules on how to specifically determine what is used and useful in plant. There are minimum filing requirements that the commission has that you prepare in a rate case. What they require -- or what they define in those minimum filing requirements is minimal information.

Out of the minimum filing requirements that are referenced in the rules, there's only two pages that really deal with wastewater treatment plant used and useful. One is the Schedule F4 in which they require you to provide the capacity of the plant, and the other is the requirement to provide the average daily flow in the maximum month of the year of -- of the test year.

Another schedule, F6, is where used and useful calculations are to be provided, and the explanation for what you're supposed to provide is quite basic; all of the calculations and analysis in governmental requirements used to determine used and useful percentages. And that's all there is as far as what's in the rules.

With regard to what actually is done in practice, I can tell you from putting cases together that there's several things that you consider in trying to make your case for what is used and useful.

One is trying to determine by relating the demands on the plant the flows that have to go into the plant from customer use against the capacity of that plant, taking into consideration sufficient capacity to meet growth under the requirements that you have to have to be able to serve within a reasonable period of time and to take care of unforeseen circumstances, changes in demand. And you're doing this based on numbers usually in the test year.

The test year is a financial period that the Commission looks at, so you have to have one place in time you can look at everything. So basically on that type of percentage calculation you'd be looking at the
demand on a system, plus reserves that are required, divided by the capacity of facilities providing that plant.

Other things you take into consideration are -- might be economies of scale in providing the service that would affect how much of the costs should be included, whether there are requirements to provide -- to include plant because one of the state agencies or federal laws, whatever, would require you to put in plant. And those are all matters that come into play in determining used and useful for treatment plants and related facilities.

Q I've distributed while you were speaking a three-page package. Have you seen those documents before?

A Yes, I have.
2 What are the first two pages, in short order, of that --

A The first two pages, the ones I referred to as schedule F4 and F6, are what is called the minimum filing requirements, which is a set of documents, or forms I should say, that the commission requires you to follow. And the third one is a -- okay. The first two is all you asked me about.

0 So that's something, the first two pages are
something from what's --
A It's a book of at least 100 pages of forms.
Q Prescribed by the Public Service Commission?
A Yes, as prescribed by rule by the Public Service Commission, and it includes forms in which are shown details of the determination of the rate base, details of the actual book numbers for plant in service, adjustments to those numbers for used and useful or any other reason, details of the operating expenses, details of all the taxes, cost of capital of the utility rate structure and rate determination, and engineering related items.
$Q$ And what's the third page of that package?
A The third page is a page from the standard operating procedure of the water and wastewater division of the Commission.

Q And what does this show the court?
A Well, it specifically it shows that the engineering section of the water and wastewater division when looking at determination of what's used and useful in Item 4, shows that any facility required to be installed by a regulatory agency, other than lines required by real estate regulatory agent, should be considered used and useful.

That's guidance to anyone filing a case that
plant that's required by regulatory agency is a consideration in used and useful. Used and useful embodied by its nature would be considered used and useful plant.

MR. SCHIEFELBEIN: Your Honor, if I could have that package identified as Petitioner's 2.

THE COURT: It's been so marked.
Q (By Mr. Schiefelbein) Have you been hired by Florida Cities Water Company to appear today?

A Yes, I was.
Q And why is that?
A. I was asked to do an independent analysis to determine the degree of success that Florida Cities may have enjoyed in its appeal to the court in appealing its last rate case.

Q And to conduct that analysis, what sort of documents did you look at?

A I looked at a -- several documents; some just for background information and some for the purpose of gleaning some information in which to make an analysis. I, of course, looked at the court's opinion. I looked at the briefs by all parties leading up to that case.

I looked at the final order of the Commission in this rate case. I looked at the prior
order of the commission, which was a proposed agency action, and that was the order that was protested and caused this case to go to hearing.

I looked at the recommendations of the Public Service Commission staff to the Commission with regard to finalizing that case and to the work papers that were provided in making their numerical determinations.

I looked at the minimum filing requirements, of course, that were filed by Florida Cities Water Company in preparing its case. I looked also at the order, the final order from the previous case, which was back in 1993, I believe, just for comparison purposes. And I looked at the Commission rules, specifically anything that might deal with used and useful itself, and standard operating procedures of the commission and staff.

8 Did you also review any work papers of the Public Service Commission?

A Yes. I think I mentioned that I looked at the work papers that the staff produced in making its recommendation to the commission and that resulted in final order.

9 And I have before you a document. Have you seen that document before? First of all, there's a
letter from me to the Commission.
A Yes, it's -- there's a cover letter with a public records request for the staff's electronic spreadsheets. And they were provided -- that was provided along with the hard copy of what was on the spreadsheet.

Q And those are the documents that you reviewed when you referred to work papers?

A Yes, I did look at those.
MR. SCHIEFELBEIN: And if those could be marked as Petitioner's 3, your Honor?

THE COURT: They've been so marked.
MR. SCHIEFELBEIN: Thank you.
Q (By Mr. schiefelbein) I've shown you a document entitled "Effects of Remand". Have you seen this document before?

A Yes. I prepared it.
Q And what essentially is this document?
A These are my worksheets that I used to do my analysis of the effects on the rate base of the utility of the directions of the court in its opinion.

MR. SCHIEFELBEIN: If I might have that marked as Petitioner's 4.
tHE COURT: It's been so marked.

MR. SCHIEFELBEIN: Thank you.

Q (By Mr. Schiefelbein) Let's review some of the facts of this case, Mr. Seidman. The Commission initially issued a proposed agency action order?

A That's correct.

Q Is that correct? And what did the Commission propose to set the used and useful percentage of the wastewater treatment plant and disposal in this case?

A In the proposed agency action the Commission assigned a $100 \%$ used and useful determination to the water -- the wastewater treatment plant and effluent disposal, reuse plant, all of the plant, as a matter of fact, as $100 \%$ used and useful.

Q And how did that compare with the utility's application for rate increase filed in this case?

A How did that compare with the application?
Q The application, yes, sir.

A The Commission gave the -- with regard to determination of used and useful --

MS. CALDWELL: Your Honor, I object to this line of questioning. It really doesn't go to -- it kind of goes into the analysis that the court did, and they"ve already made the decision that there was an abuse of discretion. And so we don't need to get into
the PAA order that was the underlying order that was challenged. We only go to the final order.

So I think any comparisons between the PAA order and the final order are not necessary, to go through it.

MR. SCHIEFELBEIN: Well, your Honor, I think it's a pretty slim point, and we can actually not talk about it, but if I might ask a couple more questions before you make a determination that relates to the significance of the PAA.

THE COURT: I'll give you some leeway.
Q (By Mr. Schiefelbein) Did Florida Cities have rates implemented at this point in time? Do you know whether they do or not?

A (Witness shaking head.)
Q You don't?
A No, I don't know.
Q You don't?
A I don't know.
Q Well --
A At what point in time --
9 Don't worry about it. It's not something we had covered.

MR. SCHIEFELBEIN: Your Honor, I'll move on and not proceed with the proposed agency action.

2
(By Mr. Schiefelbein) What did Florida Cities ask for as far as the used and useful percentage of its wastewater treatment plant?

A Something on the order of about 98 and a half percent used and useful on its plants.

2 And there certainly was a proposed agency action order issued in this case, was there not?

A Yes.

Q And what happened to that order. Did it become final? Did it take effect?

A No. It was protested and went to hearing.
9 And that was protested by whom, sir, the type of intervenor?

A Public Counsel. Public protested it.
Q And this matter went to hearing before the Commission?

A Yes, went to a full hearing, evidentiary hearing.

9 And was a final order issued by the Commission after that hearing?

A Yes, it was.
$\mathbf{Q}$ Is that the document $I$ put before you, to the best of your knowledge; a copy of that final order?

A Yes.

9 What is the order number there for the record?

A The order number is PSC-96-1133-FOF-SU.
0 And that was issued on what date, sir?
A September 10th, 1996.
9 Do you have that document with you so that I can keep that copy?

A I have portions of it with me.
Q What did the Commission determine by this final order as far as the used and useful nature or percentage or level of this treatment plant?

A They came out with a percentage used and useful of $66 \%$ for treatment plant and some $76 \%$ for the reuse facilities.

Q So they disallowed investment constituting approximately how much of the plant investment?

A A third.
9 And how did they get there? What did they use for their -- you talked about earlier the relationship of demand to capacity. What did they use to measure demand, customer demand?

A To measure customer demand they used the average annual daily flows received at the plant, which would be the -- basically the total of all flows during the year divided by 365 days.

Q Had the Commission done that before?
A No.
Q To your knowledge?
A No, not to my knowledge, no.
Q They had traditionally used what?
A Traditionally the demands that are used to determine used and useful are the average flows in the maximum month during the test year; in other words, the peak flows of the system.

Q What did the Commission use as far as the measure of the capacity of the plant in determining its used and useful nature?

A Basically they used the permitted capacity of the plant.

Q In the final order?
A In the final order they used the -- I believe it was the design capacity, I think. I'd have to look.

Q And by use of that formula, the Commission determined that this plant was what percentage used and useful?

A 66\%.
MR. SCHIEFELBEIN: Now, we have attached, your Honor, as part of the partial stipulation -- and maybe this would be as good a time as any to get that
marked. I don't know what your preference is.
THE COURT: If you want me to consider it as part of the evidence, we probably should mark it and make it clear of what the record consists of.

MR. SCHIEFELBEIN: I'm not aware of there being any controversy as far as authenticity as far as any of these documents.

Located under Exhibit A of the partial stipulation, your Honor, is the actual court decision.

Q (By Mr. Schiefelbein) Have you read the court decision the 1st District Court of Appeals' decision?

A Yes, I have.
Q And did the court have anything to say about the -- I don't want you to argue law here -- but did the court have anything to say as far as the capacity of the plant that the commission used? I don't mean for you to find the exact language.

A No. It basically said that the capacity that the Commission used wasn't supported by evidence, and they agreed with Florida Cities that the proper capacity of the plant was $1,250,000$ gallons a day rather than the $1,500,000$ gallons a day that the Commission had used.

Q And what did the court have to say about the
level of customer demand or flows in the opinion; again, in layman's terms, please?

A As I recall, basically it said that the Commission shed no evidence to support changing its policy with regard to what demanded use in determining used and useful.

The Commission had as policy for many years used the average flow in the maximum month as the basis for demand. In this case it shifted without any prior indication it was going to do that, without any support for a policy shift, to annual average daily flow.

Q So have you determined the dollar amounts, the rate base amounts associated with the disallowed part -- the disallowed investment in plant capacity that the Commission's decision had rejected?

A Yes, I have. That was my analysis.
Q And just looking at the capacity piece, what amount of rate base was, in effect, according to your analysis, disallowed by virtue of the Commission's use of the 1.5 instead of the 1.25 MGD capacity?

A With regard to just the determination of the used and useful, it was some $\$ 2.2$ million that was removed from rate base as a result of the used and useful calculation.

Q The overall decision?

A The overall decision, well, the only basis $I$ had to compare it to what was in the PAA, because it was in a $100 \%$ used and useful case. It was about 2 it was 2.25 was removed.

Q $\$ 2.25$ million?
A Right, $\$ 2.25$ million, and looked at what that was composed of, and of that $2.25,2.22$ was related to used and useful calculations. The other had to do with other issues which weren't in contention.

Q And how much of that $\$ 2.2$ million disallowed by the Commission relates to the disallowed plant capacity?

A To the plant capacity, $\$ 879,000$.

9 And did you perform an analysis of how much of that $\$ 2.2$ million is related to the Commission's use -- unexplained use of the average annual daily flow?

A $\$ 1.3$ million.
0 So if you add those figures, 1.3 million and the $\$ 879,000$, to the rate base that the Commission has already allowed, where are we in terms of being used and useful?

A You're about $98.6 \%$ used and useful, which is
what the company had asked for.
Q Everything they had asked for?
A Yes. With regard to rate base, yes.
Q Now, you're familiar that the court didn't agree with all of Florida Cities' arguments on appeal; is that correct?

A Yes, I'm aware of that.
9 If the court had agreed with all of Florida Cities' various arguments, alternative theories on appeal, how would that result compare with the result that was obtained under strictly looking at the capacity and flows as you've already testified?

A It wouldn't make any difference. Just looking at the capacity and flows portion of determination of used and useful, the company is in a position to recover everything that it asked for, nearly $100 \%$ of the plant.

The other issues dealing with whether the plant -- that portion of the plant that was put in to meet with governmental requirements as part of those dollars that were recovered, you can't add them on top of it. There's just only so much in -- it can take the issue that they had with regard to failure to recover all of the plant -- that was used and useful in the previous case is included in that. Basically
everything was included, 98.6\%. All of the company's assets, for whatever purpose they were there, would be recovered.

Q So can you have a plant that's $125 \%$ used and useful?

A No. It's either $100 \%$ used and useful or something less.

Q And under the court's decision as far as capacity and flows, it's your understanding from your analysis that that plant is properly considered what percentage used and useful?

A $98.6 \%$.
Q Do you have an opinion as far as the level of success or the results obtained by Florida Cities on its 1st District Court of Appeal as far as its actual or potential impact on the company's rate base in this rate case?

A It recovered everything that it felt it was entitled to when it made its application; $100 \%$ of what it asked for.

Q And in relation to the moneys that were pursued on appeal, what were the results obtained?

A It would have to be the same, because they -- you know, regardless of how the issues are set out, the result was that when you do the recalculation
of used and useful, you're back to everything that the company asked for in its filing.

Q Mr. Seidman, would you identify the document that I just distributed?

A This is a copy of the Department of
Environmental Protection Rule 62-600.405, Planning for Wastewater Facilities Expansion from the Florida Administrative Code.

2 I don't on direct want to drag you too deeply into this rule, but can you provide a layman's summary of what this DEP rule is?

A This is a rule in which all utilities, not just those regulated by the Public Service Commission, but all wastewater utilities, are required to provide an analysis of their plant capacities and their needs for expansion.

It sets out the criteria for when you initiate the first analysis, what you take into consideration in that analysis, and then there are benchmarks in there for things to happen when you prepare that analysis as far as when you start designing the plant for an expansion, when you ask for the permits, when you start construction, things of that nature.

Q In making that determination, does DEP --
what capacity does DEP look at?
A DEP, for purposes of this rule, looks at the three-month average daily flows of the plant compared to its permitted capacity.
$0 \quad$ To its permitted capacity?
A Yes.
Q Okay. And this is a DEP requirement?
A Yes.
9 And what is the relationship of this DEP requirement to any analysis of demand and capacity of a plant? I mean do they have any relation to one another?

A I think they do. I think it means to me that you at least have to look at the minimum for flows for determination of what plant is required, the three-month average daily flows. Anything less than that, you're going to be caught short with regard to your ability to meet with the DEP's rules.

MR. sCHIEFELBEIN: And, your Honor, in my daydream over here, did we mark that rule as Petitioner's 6? If not, could we?

THE COURT: I wasn't sure if you wanted the DCA opinion marked.

MR. sCHIEFELBEIN: I apologize. I thought perhaps we might do -- since I don't expect any
questions as far as authenticity as far as the partial stipulation, that we would --

THE COURT: The entire thing?
MR. SCHIEFELBEIN: That we would do it that way; that's fine.

THE COURT: That would be Petitioner's 6, and the DEP -- DER rule would be Petitioner's 7.

MR. SCHIEFELBEIN: And what would 5 be, then?

THE COURT: That was the final order of the Public Service Commission.

MR. SCHIEFELBEIN: Okay. I'm sorry.
THE COURT: That's all right.
MR. SCHIEFELBEIN: Your Honor, I would tender the witness for cross at this time.

THE COURT: Ms. Caldwell?
MS. CALDWELL: I don't have many questions.
CROSS EXAMINATION

## BY MS. CALDWELL:

Q Mr. Seidman, you testified that the changes or the effect of the decision on the issues of plant capacity and the average annual daily flow determinations would bring the plant up to 98\%; is that correct?

A Yes, 98.6.

9 And you testified to the effects of the first issue, which was if the DEP requirement --

A Correct.

9 That you would have essentially the same result; is that correct?

A Oh, the issue within the --
Q The issue of since DEP required you, Florida Cities, to improve their plant, that --

A The result would be the same?
Q Right. Is that correct?
A No. I said that the portion of the plant that was required by government requirements was only a part of all of the plant that was disallowed by the Commission. It was subsumed in all of that used and useful consideration.

By looking at the effect on the results of changing the capacity in determining used and useful and the flows in determining used and useful, all of the plant -- the 98.6 of the plant became used and useful, including the portion of the plant that was required by governmental agency.

Q If the court had not ruled on the second two issues but ruled on the first issue only, being if DEP required Florida Cities to improve their plant to a certain capacity, and that Florida Cities -- and in
this instance, incurred expenses to bring their facilities up to the requirements of DEP and the court required all of those costs to go into the calculation, or it would require all those costs to be included into rate base, would you get into the used and useful calculation?

A To make that determination?

Q Right.
A Well, I guess in my opinion you don't have to get into that determination to determine if governmentally approved or required facilities are to be included, but that in itself isn't enough to make a determination of what's used and useful. You have other things to consider beside that.

Q Okay. Let me maybe ask it another way. Would it make any difference if the court had required recovery of all of the DEP requirements?

MR. SCHIEFELBEIN: Any difference to what?
Excuse me, your Honor.
WITNESS SEIDMAN: If they made only that determination, or --

Q (By Ms. Caldwell) Would it have made any difference to the amount of plant going into rate base if the court had only required the DEP -- the cost required by DEP to go into rate base?

A Okay. I'm not sure I understand. Let me see if I can rephrase it to what $I$ think is -- if the only thing the court said was include plant that's required by regulatory agency, and didn't address the issues of demand and capacity, it would not bring you up to what the company got as a result of that, because all that was involved and identified as being required by the governmental agency was about $\$ 1.7$ million.

There was $\$ 2.9$ million of plant that was added since the last rate case or -- so there's other plant to be considered as well as the used and usefulness of the plant that was already there. So you have to basically look at all of it in order to get a result.

Q All right. You had talked earlier about "in the public interest," or "used in serving the public." Could you just clarify that a little bit?

A What does that mean?
Q Yes.
A To me, plant that's used in the public service is everything that's required to meet the statutory requirements of 367 .

9 Would the public be all of the customers that are in the service area, or is it the entire
public? Who is the public?
A It is the public within the service area of the Utility.

Q Would it be the ratepayers, or would there be a distribution between the current ratepayers and possibly potential ratepayers coming on?

A In my opinion, there is no distinction. The Commission only deals with current ratepayers when it sets rates. I mean, those are the only people it can apply it to.

Q Do you know whether the Commission has scheduled a hearing on remand for the issue of the average annual daily flow determination?

A Yes, I'm aware that the commission has, I believe, issued an order already on that as well as an order on -- I think on rulemaking with regard to the same issue.

MS. CALDWELL: I have no further questions.
THE COURT: Any redirect?
MR. SCHIEFELBEIN: No, your Honor. Thank
you. At this time we would move into evidence Petitioner's Exhibits 1 through 7.

THE COURT: Do you want to go through them one at a time?

MS. CALDWELL: I have no objections.

THE COURY: All right. I'll accept Petitioner's Exhibits 1 through 7 into evidence.

MR. SCHIEFELBEIN: Thank you, your Honor.
(Petitioner's Exhibits $1-7$ received into evidence.)
(Witness Seidman excused.)

THE COURT: Do you all need a break?

MR. SCHIEFELBEIN: Whatever is your
pleasure.
THE COURT: I'm democratic about that kind of thing, We can go ahead and take the next one, I guess.

MR. SCHIEFELBEIN: Florida Cities Water Company would call B. Kenneth Gatlin to the stand.

## B. KENNETH GATLIN

was called as a witness on behalf of Florida Cities Water company and, having been duly sworn, testified as follows:

## DIRECT EXAMINATION

BY MR. SCHIEFELBEIN:

Q Good morning, Mr. Gatlin. I've waited for this moment for many years. (Laughter)

A Take a shot.

Q Mr. Gatlin, are you a member of the Florida Bar?

A Yes, I am.
Q And have you been a member since what year?
A 1959.
Q So you've been a member for 39 years. Of those 39 years, how many of them have been devoted to the practice of law either on behalf of or before the Florida Public Service Commission?

A About 30; around 30.
Q And over that 30-year period in private practice, over what period of time have you been counsel, utility counsel, for Florida Cities Water Company?

A About that amount of time. So that means my first answer was wrong. It was 30 for that, and then add six years for the Public Service Commission. So that's the total amount.

0 Were you lead counsel in the Florida Cities North Fort Myers -- prior to the current case, their last wastewater rate case?

A Yes, I was.
Q Would you identify the document that I've just distributed?

A This is an order of the Public Service

Commission in Docket 910756-SU. The order number is PSC-92-0594-FOF-SU issued 7/1/92.
$Q$ And in 10 words or less, what is this order?
A This is an order which approved rate
increase for Florida Cities Water Company.
Q North Fort Myers?
A North Fort Myers Water Company -- North Fort Myers division.

Q And wastewater?
A Wastewater, yes.
9 And were you lead counsel for the company in that case?

A Yes, I was.
9 The order, of course, speaks for itself. But do you recall what the level of used and useful of the wastewater plant, what was that determined by the Commission to be?

A $100 \%$.
Q And you were here when Mr . Seidman
testified?
A Yes, I was.
$0 \quad$ And he identified and briefly discussed a
DEP Rule 62-600.405?
A Yes, he did.
Q Do you know when that rule became effective?

A In relation to --

Q An approximate time is fine.
A I could look at a copy of the rule and I think I could tell you.

THE COURT: (Handing document to witness.)

MR. BCHIEFELBEIN: Thank you, your Honor.

WITNESS GATLIN: 1991.
$\mathbf{Q}$
(By Mr. Schiefelbein) Now, what was your
function in the current North Fort Myers wastewater rate case as far as the proceedings before the public Service Commission?

A Well, I represented the company. We prepared the case, and $I$ presented the case to the Commission as the attorney for Florida Cities Water Company .

Q And do you recall whether the application and the MFRs, the minimum filing requirements, were filed in this case, whether they were at all affected, whether the company's case was at all affected by that DEP rule that $I$ previously mentioned?

A I don't recall offhand.

Q Okay. Now, this case was filed, the current rate case, was filed approximately when? Do you recall?

A May of '95.

Q So we're starting off our fourth year on this rate case?

A Yes.

Q Any end in sight?
A Well, I hope so. I think so. If we prevail before the court in our interlocutory appeal, I think it would, but if the court decides otherwise, I guess we're off and running again on another year or two.

Q Now, did this case -- and I know that this may be drawing an objection, but I think it's helpful to the court -- when this case was filed in May of 1995, did the company ask for any particular handling of this rate case?

A No. We took the last rate case, the one that we referred to, the order of 1992, and simply brought forward everything in that case.

In our filing we made the determination of used and useful, just as was done in this case and all other cases that we have filed with the Public Service Commission in the last 30 years, and we assumed that we had filed it pursuant to Commission rule and past Commission policy. Filed Schedule F4 and Schedule F6 just like we had filed it in other cases, and we thought it was routine, a no-brainer.

Q Did you request that any particular
procedure be followed as far as -- did you request a hearing on filing application?

A On the current application? No. We filed it and asked for a proposed's agency action proceeding thinking that this was an uncontroverted case that was filed pursuant to Commission rules and Commission policy and there would be no problem with it.

Q Several months after filing the application did the commission render a proposed agency order?

A The Commission did and granted it consistent with previous orders from Florida Cities Water Company, and we were perfectly satisfied with it. It was the expected result.

Q And that translated, if you recall, as to what sort of a wastewater rate increase? What was contemplated by that order?

A 17, 18\% as I recall.
Q And that proposed order, what happened to it?

A A group of customers in the service area filed a protest, and then Office of Public Counsel filed a protest, which meant of course it had to go to hearing and put it on a different kind of proceeding than we had anticipated.

Q Okay. At the risk of unduly leading, to try
to cut out some of the cumulative nature of all this, the Commission did hold a hearing and rendered a final order in this case?

A That's true. That's correct.
Q And can you describe what the -- in short shrift, what the outcome of that final order was?

A Well, it was disaster for Florida Cities Water Company. Florida Cities Water Company had conscientiously pursuant to law made the plant addition and anticipated that the commission would follow its policy of determining used and useful, but all of a sudden, for reason we did not know, the Commission -- I mean, the company lost at least $\$ 2.4$ million of plant. In fact, the used and useful without the plant addition was $\$ 800,000$ less than it had been in the earlier case.

Q The 1982 rate case?
A Yes. So the company had added customers, had more flows, more customers, and the Commission said that it was less used and useful than the last case.

Q Were you involved in the determination to file or pursue an appeal of that final order?

A Yes; yes, I was.
$8 \quad$ And are you privy to what the company's --
what they were trying to accomplish by that appeal?
A Yeah. Well, the company was pretty much in a state of shock having lost this investment and reluctantly determined that we had to take some action, the company had to take some action, to try to get some kind of relief. And it was finally determined that it should be appealed, to try to get this property that it had invested in, back into the rate base, or into the rate base.

Q What sort of rate increase did the Commission grant in that final order?

A It was a rate reduction.
Q They reduced the rates?
A Rate reduction, after finding that there was less used and useful, contrary to their policy. Then they came out with -- I forgot what the percentage was. It wasn't a great percentage, but it was some percentage of a rate reduction over the rates that had been approved by the commission in 1992, although there was more plant, more customers.

Q Were you lead counsel on the appeal to the 1st District Court of Appeal?

A No. Kathryn Cowdery was the lead counsel. I did do some work on the appeal. I didn't do -- I think maybe I did $15,20 \%$ of the billable hours, and

Kathryn Cowdery did the rest of it.
Q Attached to the partial stipulation on award of attorney's fees as Exhibit $E$, what do you find?

A The invoice is from our firm to Florida Cities Water Company for the work done on the appeal.

Q So you're BKG?
A Absolutely.
Q And who is KWC?
A Kathryn Cowdery.
Q And who is WLS?
A Wayne Shiefelbein.
Q Those are the initials. Now, what sort of work, I mean in general, did you do on the appeal, Mr. Gatlin?

A Well, I guess what I did, the big thrust of my work was early on trying to determine with our witnesses in the case what approach we could take or what issues we thought were ones which we ought to bring and how we should bring them; and once that was determined with the company -- and Ms. Cowdery was working along with us on that -- but once that was determined, then Ms. Cowdery took the case and became the lead counsel and prepared the brief, which turned out to be a good one.

Q Now, you've taken a look at those invoices?

A Sure.

Q Have you fairly recently?

A Yes.

0 How does the level of detail as far as the various attorneys ${ }^{\prime}$ activities, how does that compare with -- well, I need to back up.

When a rate case is done before the public Service Commission, there are litigation costs, are there not?

A That's right.
Q And what's the term of art that's used for proceedings before the Commission?

A Rate case expense.

Q And that consists of what big items typically?

A Attorney's fees, expert witness fees, costs of mailings; oh, a lot of other things, but principally the witness and attorney's fees in the case.

Q And does your firm seek recovery of those, that rate case expense, before the commission in rate cases?

A Yes, we do.

Q And how do you do that? What sort of documentation do you typically submit to the

Commission?
A Well, just like these documents that are Appendix A to the stipulation, that's what we submit. We have to submit enough detail for the staff and the Commission to look at the time spent and on what it was spent on, and then they have to make a determination as to whether the Commission thinks it's fair and reasonable; and then the Commission allows that as a recovery, as an expense to be recovered, in the final order and in the setting of the rates.

0 Was that done in the current rate case?
A Yes, it was.
Q What were attorney's fees in the proceedings below before the Commission, if you recall?

A $\$ 45,000$.
Q And comparable invoices and so forth were submitted?

A Yes. We, as a matter of course, prepare the same kind of documents.

Q And of that $\$ 45,000$ of attorney's fees, how much did the Commission allow?

A All of it.
Q Is that unusual in your experience as far as your legal activities before the commission?

A No. I think our experience has been
reasonably successful that the Commission has allowed, based on what we file, most of the attorney's fees.

Q I notice in looking over the bills that you don't seem to have it allocated or tied to different arguments or theories argued on appeal. Just speaking on behalf of your own -- you said 15 or $20 \%$ of the time is yours. Why is that? Why didn't you keep a diary of working on which issues or arguments?

A Well, I don't think that would really be possible under the situation. You're working on a brief, you're working on the case, and you go from one issue to another and back and combine them and take them apart and put them back together, all that you do in preparing a brief.

And to do what you're suggesting, I guess you'd have to sit there with a stopwatch and, you know, work five minutes on that one and click it and go 30 minutes on another, which would just not be practical at all to -- I don't think you could do that. I don't think anybody would expect that to be done.

Q Can you explain your understanding of the interrelationship or lack of interrelationship between the various arguments that Florida Cities maintained on appeal?

A All our arguments -- we had one claim we made to the court, and that was that the commission had denied our claim that we had, in effect, $100 \%$ used and useful property, and that was the one claim we had; and we had basically a couple of theories that we used to show the court and to support that claim.

The claims are interrelated. I don't think we would have gone to court without all of them. So that's the way we constructed our brief and we constructed our argument to the court was that all of these theories, we were after one thing, and that was to get that plant $100 \%$ used and useful, which we did.

0 Now, it's been intimated so far -- of course, we have to go first -- but it's been intimated by various comments and objections that, "Well, this thing ain't over." That is correct, isn't it?

A I think that was the intimation from a question from Ms. Caldwell, yes.

Q And the commission has recently in response to the remand rendered an order which does what, in effect?

A The Commission said that they believed that the final order of the court was an invitation for them to reopen the record and take additional evidence and testimony to support the Commission's position in
the final order.
We don't believe that's what the court ordered and we have filed an appeal or will file one to ask the court simply -- if that's what they meant, that's what they meant. If not, don't waste everybody's time and money in having another series of hearings.

The Commission has gone so far as to schedule hearings and the filing of testimony and the usual procedure that they do in a rate case as though we're starting all over on this particular issue.

We have filed a motion to stay the proceedings which, as I understand it, will be on the Commission agenda on the next agenda which is, oh, first week or so in May.

I don't know what the staff is recommending on it, but in any event the Commission will vote to stay it or not; and if the commission in its wisdom decides not to grant the stay, we'll appeal that to the District Court. But the Commission has also postponed some filing dates that it had tentatively set, that it set earlier for the hearing in case there is a stay by either the Commission or the court.

Q How would you characterize the posture of this case as far as the plant capacity to be used in
doing the used and useful determination? Is that a live issue any longer?

A No. No. The court laid that to rest finally and forever, I think.

Q The Commission used a 1.5 MGD in the capacity?

A That's right. That was off of a construction permit, yes.

Q And that's been laid to rest?
A Yes.
Q And what is the posture of this case as far as the measurement of customer demand?

A Well, if I read what the Commission has been saying in its orders, in its order that reopened the case and the staff recommendation, they've decided that they want to adopt a policy of using an average day instead of max day in determining used and useful, and they want to have a hearing to have some testimony to support that position, which they didn't put the testimony in the first hearing. And that's the posture, is that they want to try to support what they wanted to do in this case.

MR. SCHIEFELBEIN: If I might have that marked with the next available number, your Honor.

THE COURT: Let me be sure of something.

You gave me a document that's an affidavit.
MR. sCHIEFELBEIN: We actually haven't gotten to that. I'm sorry.

THE COURT: I won't mark that one yet. I'll save that and just pick up the numbering with the 1992 final order. So I'll mark this as Petitioner's Number -- Petitioner's No. 8 was the Public Service Commission's final order in the 1992 rate proceeding.

MR. SCHIEFELBEIN: And then 9 would be
the --
THE COURT: The affidavit, I'll wait until you actually start talking about it.

MR. sCHIEFELBEIN: The one that I just -- I apologize, your Honor.

THE COURT: Oh, I'm sorry. That's 9, yes, the one you just gave me.

MS. CALDWELL: What was the purpose of this?
MR. sCHIEFELBEIN: I'm getting to it. Which one?

MS. CALDWELL: That was the '92 order?
MR. SCHIEFELBEIN: That was the last rate
case.
Q (BY Mr. Bchiefelbein) The document that's been identified as Exhibit 9, would you confirm what that order is?

A Order PSC-980509-PCO-SU issued April 14th, 1998, in Docket No. 950387-SU.

Q And is that the Commission's order on remand?

A Yes.
2 Is that --
A Kind of a long title, but that's in the title.

0 Is that the order that an appeal will now be taken of?

A Yes.
Q Do you have before you an affidavit --
A Yes.
Q -- of Wayne $L$ Shiefelbein?
A Yes.
Q If you would take a moment to look at that.
A (Witness complies.)
0 Have you seen that affidavit and the documents attached to it before?

A Sure. Yes.
0 Let's start with the attachments to it. Could you explain briefly what those documents are?

A This is a -- our bill rendered, or to be rendered -- in some cases already rendered -- to our client, Florida Cities Water Company, for a legal
effort put in for the purpose of collecting attorney's fees. This is attorney's fees for collecting attorney's fees.

Q Has Florida Cities Water Company, have they paid the firm's bills for the appeal?

A Oh, yes. Yes.
Q Paid in full?
A Paid in full, absolutely.
Q And the attorney's fees activity there, do you know what --

A Well, there's a January bill that's been paid, and I believe that the March bill has been paid. I'm not sure about the April bill.

Q This firm closes its bills as of what day of the month?

A 25th day of the month.
Q Which would have been Saturday?
A Right.
Q Do you know whether Florida Cities has become obligated -- has to pay Mr. Seidman a fee for his activities in this case?

A Yes, they have.
MR. SCHIEFELBEIN: Your Honor, I would tender the witness for cross. I appreciate your indulgence.

THE COURT: Ms. Caldwell?

CROSS EXAMINATION

BY MS. CALDWELL:
Q Mr. Gatlin, in your resume you have a long-time practice before the Commission, correct?

A Yes.

Q And have you represented other utilities or wastewater utilities besides Florida Cities?

A Yes, I have.
Q And you've also represented Florida Cities for their other wastewater plants. They have more than one in the North Fort Myers --

A Yes, that's correct.
2 Have you ever raised the issue of requiring all of the costs of the requirements of DEP into the rate base? Have you ever raised that issue before in any of those cases?

A Yes.
Q I'd like to move along to the exhibit which is the stipulation, and if you would turn to your Motion for Attorney's Fees, which is Exhibit B.

A "D"?

Q "B" as in boy. Did you author the Motion for Attorney's Fees, which can be found as Exhibit B in the stipulation?

A No.
MR. SCHIEFELBEIN: If I might --

MS. CALDWELL: I'm sorry. Kathryn Cowdery
did. I'll save those questions for her. That's all the questions that $I$ have.

THE COURT: Redirect?

MR. SCHIEPELBEIN: NO, sir, but thank you. We would ask that Exhibits 8,9 and 10 be received into evidence at this time, Petitioner's 8, 9 and 10.

THE COURT: Objections?

MR. SCEIEFELBEIN: Number 8 was --

MS. CALDFELL: Number 8 I had a question on. I don't understand why it was being offered.

MR. SCHIEFELBEIN: Well, simply put, your Honor, I mean, it's not an integral document. It's basically a paper trail, which the various witnesses, including Mr. Seidman, have taken a look at in reaching their opinions as to what the level of our success was.

In and of itself it's not an integral
document. I suspect that it's something you could take notice of Certainly in our last DOAH action with the Commission, they were -- all parties made very liberal use of the notice sections of the evidence code and having the $A I J$ take notice of them.

So I don't know if that's responsive.

THE COURT: Is your question one of relevancy?

MS. CALDFELL: Oh, right. It was more of a question. I have no objections.

THE COURT: To any of them?

M8. CALDFELL: To any of them.
THE COURT: I'11 accept Petitioner's
Exhibits 8, 9 and 10 into evidence.
(Petitioner's Exhibit 8, 9, 10 received into evidence.)

THE COURT: Why don't we take about a two-minute break?

MR. SCHIEFELBEIN: Thank You.
WITNESS GATLIN: Judge, could I be excused?
THE COURT: certainly.
(Witness Gatlin excused.)

MR. SCHIEFELBEIN: Your Honor, as we proceed, my first obvious error has come to my attention. It didn't take long.

Mr. Seidman; I failed to ask Mr. Seidman about his charges in the case. This is not a bill. I don't mean to testify, and I'm certainly not. This is an itemization of what he's done on the case. It's
too soon for him to have rendered a bill. I can put Mr. Seidman on the stand, back on the stand, very briefly to authenticate this and to be subject to cross if necessary.
ms. CALDWELL: I have no objections for the number of hours or the amount he's charging.

THE COURT: Do you want to examine him at all? Mr. Seidman is here. He's still under oath. Would you like to ask him -- I'm going to mark this as Petitioner's Exhibit 11.

MR. SCHIEFELBEIN: If I could, your Honor, could I put Mr. Seidman back on very briefly?

THE COCRT: Sure.
MS. CALDWELL: Your Honor, I have no objections to the number of hours, and I really don't have any questions. I think that the core issue is whether or not they're entitled to recover any fees and things like that.

So I think as to the accuracy of this, I don't have any problems with it, but I think it still goes back to the core issue of whether, in fact, they are entitled to recover.

THE COURT: I understand. With that stipulation, why don't I go head ahead and accept Petitioner's Exhibit 11 into evidence, and I
understand that ultimately the question is whether there's any entitlement at all legally, and if there is, then this would be part of the award.
(Petitioner's Exhibit 11 received into evidence.)

MR. SCHIEFELBEIN: Thank you, your Honor.

May I proceed to my next witness?

THE COURT: Yes, please.
MR. SCHIEFELBEIN: Florida Cities Water

Company would call Kathryn cowdery to the stand.


## KATHRYN COWDERY

was called as a witness on behalf of Florida Cities Water Company and, having been duly sworn, testified as follows:

## DIRECT EXAMINATION

BY MR. BCHIEFELBEIN:

Q Good morning, Ms. Cowdery.

A Good morning.

9 Ms. Cowdery, what was your function on the rate case appeal for Florida Cities, North Fort Myers Division?

A I was lead counsel.
Q And have you looked at the various bills rendered prior to this hearing for that appeal?

A I have.
2 And can you give the court -- you're KWC, as far as the charges on the bills?

A I believe so.
9 And we can all, of course, go through this with calculators, but can you give us a ballpark as far as what percentage of the attorney's fees incurred on the appeal were for your efforts?

A I have not calculated it myself, but I am told that it's somewhere around $80 \%$.

Q And do you have before you two documents?
A I do.
Q What is the thicker of the two documents?
A It is entitled "Amended Brief of Appellant Florida Cities Water Company," and it is the appellant's brief for the 1st DCA appeal in this case.

MR. sCHIEFELBEIN: Why don't we go ahead and have that assigned an exhibit number.

THE COURT: Mark it as Petitioner's No. 12.
MR. SCHIEFELBEIN: Thank you.
Q (BY Mr. Schiefelbein) Were you the primary author of that brief, Ms. Cowdery?

A I believe so.
Q And what is the second slimmer document that I've put before you? Have you seen that before?

A Yes. That's the appellant's reply brief in that same case number.

MR. sCHIEFELBEIN: If that could be assigned Petitioner's 13.

THE COURT: It's been so marked.

MR. SCHIEFELBEIN: Thank you.
Q (BY Mr. Schiefelbein) And are you the primary author of that document?

A Yes.
0 Would you explain to this court how you approached this appeal?

A Okay. To begin with, I think what Mr. Gatlin testified to is correct. The first thing that happened is that there were meetings with the client and our firm -- I believe it was Mr. Gatlin down at the utility's office -- to determine and to discuss the issues that would be appealed.

Essentially, again what Mr. Gatlin testified to was correct. We had approximately $\$ 2.4$ million of investment that was not included in rate base, and it needed to -- we were appealing that, that that investment should be in rate base. And, of course, the important thing is that when you have it in rate base, your rates are set on that so you get enough revenue.

Now, my approach was to look at the ways in which we could bring that issue to the appellate court, and I settled on two main approaches; a statutory argument which went to the authority of the Commission under 367, and the language of 367 , the broader argument.

And then the second theory was the specific formula that was used by the Commission in coming up with that used and useful formula. They were two means to the same end.

And a main reason for taking that approach is that, in my opinion, you ought to listen to the United states Supreme Court, and I tried to do that. There's a case called Federal Power Commission versus Hope Natural Gas, and in my mind that case says some important things, one of which is the end result doctrine; and that is when you are appealing a rate order from a Public Service Commission, it is the end result which counts and not necessarily the methodology they used to get there.

So in my mind if you go to court simply arguing an incorrect use of methodology, wrong numbers plugged in, if you just argue that, that is a dangerous thing to do. It would be -- it could be insufficient, an insufficient argument.

So in light of that, you know, you look at the two arguments; the main statutory authority. You start out with what is the statutory language under 367 under which the Commission operates and under the used and useful language and why under 367 should this investment have been included in rate base.

And we broke it down into different reasons, and one of which was the government required investment, which keeps coming up here today. That was part of the whole argument. That was only \$1.6 million, only. You know, you have to put all of the statutory argument together. And combined in that argument were arguments relating to the competent, substantial evidence that the utility company had supported all this investment with competent, substantial evidence that was not disputed by anyone.

Okay. In our brief we state in Issue 4, which is the formula argument, that, you know, your Honor, you can make your decision based on the other counts in this complaint; now let's talk about the formula. You know, they were alternative theories. It all goes to used and useful. And maybe I went beyond what the question was.

Q I think we saved a lot of questions.
A But that's where we went up -- just to make
a point on that. If you only were arguing that government investment statute and rule, that only got you partway, and we did not only want to be partway. We wanted to be -- the entire investment.

0 You prepared the Motion for Attorney's Fees?
A I did.
9 Of course that document is attached to the partial stipulation?

A Okay.
Q And what was the basis or legal theory for your Motion for Attorney's Fees?

A I felt that the Commission had, in issuing its order, grossly abused its discretion, and under 120.595(5), under those circumstances you are entitled to an award of attorney's fees.

I would note that I don't believe anyone in our firm had ever asked for attorney's fees on appeal before, although we have done appeals. You know, we do them on a fairly regular basis. This particular case just struck us as being unconscionable, and for that reason I filed the motion.

MR. SCHIEFELBEIN: Your witness.
THE COURT: ExCuse me. I probably missed it, but did you ask her her name for the record?

MR. SCHIEFELBEIN: I'm very sorry.

THE COURT: We probably should establish that formality. I was marking some exhibits and I was afraid maybe I had missed it, but I didn't recall it.

WITNESS COWDERY: My name is Kathryn Gail
Winter Cowdery. I'm a partner in Gatlin, Schiefelbein \& Cowdery, 3301 Thomasville Road, attorney for Florida Cities Water Company.

MR. SCHIEFELBEIN: Thank you.
THE COURT: Sure.
CROSS EXAMINATION
BY MS. CALDWELL:
Q Ms. Cowdery, I think that counsel is going to grant me a little latitude.

MS. CALDWELL: What I'd also like to do is incorporate into the record the rest of the briefs that were filed in this case, and I would like to use Ms. Cowdery to identify them.

MR. SCHIEFELBEIN: Sure.
0 (By Ms. Caldwell) The first one I will give to you is the brief. Could you please identify the first piece I handed you?

A This is identified as the "Answer Brief of the Florida Public Service Commission" with attachments.

MS. CALDWELL: We'd like to have this marked
for identification.
THE COURT: I'll mark this Respondent's
No. 1.
Q (By Ms. Caldwell) Could you identify the second brief, please?

A This says "Brief of Amicus Curiae, Florida Waterworks Association, Inc." Without checking something, I can't say if there was ever an amended brief filed. It would have been substantially the same if it was. I don't know.

MS. CALDWELL: We'd like this identified. THE COURT: I'll mark it as Respondent's No. 2.

WITNESS COWDERY: And this document is the "Answer Brief of Intervenors, the Citizens of the State of Florida" in the same case, same appeal.

MS. CALDWELL: We'd like it marked for identification.

THE COURT: I'll mark it as Respondent's No. 3.

Q (By Ms. Caldwell) And to the best of your knowledge, those are all the briefs that you've identified that have been filed in this case?

A Yes. I have some recollection of an amended brief because of a font, but those, to the best of my
knowledge, are the briefs.
Q Thank you. My next question is, there was an amended brief, I think, filed.

A Okay.
Q Did you charge for the time spent in amending the brief? Did you charge that again to Florida Cities?

A Yes.
Q So that would be included in the bill?
A I believe so. Well, I say yes. I really would have to -- I do not know. I would have to look at the bills, because if it was purely a secretarial changing, you know, you'd have to look at the bills to see. It would be reflected in the bills.

Q I'd like to move on now to the joint stipulation, Exhibit B, which I understand is the Motion for Attorney's Fees, and I've just got an extra copy. Do you have a copy of that petition?

A As I understand it, I do. (Pause) Yes.
Q And did you author the Motion for Attorney's Fees?

A I did.
Q Do you agree that you requested attorney's fees because the agency's final order which precipitated this appeal was a gross abuse of
discretion?

A I do.
Q And as the authority, you cited Section 120.595(5) Florida Statutes?

A That's what it says, yes.
Q In paragraph 2 of your motion, didn't you argue that it was an abuse of the Commission's discretion to fail to acknowledge the facts that the USEPA, the Florida DEP, the South Florida Water Management District, and Lee County, all governmental agencies, imposed requirements on Florida Cities to expand its water, wastewater treatment plant?

A I did.
Q And didn't the court find in its opinion that even when another governmental agency has required a utility to make a capital expenditure, the PSC must decide what portion of the expenditure, if any, belongs to the utility's rate base?

A Words to that effect, if not those words.
9 It would be on Page 8 of the court's opinion?

A Whatever the court stated, but it was probably that.

Q In paragraph 3 on Page 2 of your motion, it argues that the Commission deviated from past orders
in setting rate base - in setting rates; is that correct?

A That is correct.
Q And does this argument go to the court's finding on the used and useful calculation?

A I believe it does. I'm just wanting to make sure I don't misstate something, because this -- the answer, I believe, is yes, having to do with the maximum daily flow versus average annual daily flow.

Q And paragraph 4 on Page 3 again argues abuse of discretion for failing to adhere to Florida Statutes 367.0817(3) in particular.

A Correct.
Q Which places Florida Cities in an untenable Catch 22 position, and you say that's correct?

A That's correct.
Q And does this argument relate back to the first issue, which is the DEP requirements?

A It relates to the failure to adhere to the enabling legislation .081(2), .0817(3), 367.112 in refusing to allow recovery of governmentally required construction costs.

Q And paragraph 5, weren't you arguing that the Commission had allowed full recovery of DEP requirements in 1992 and should, therefore, be allowed
full recovery in this case?
A Essentially, you know, whatever is stated in there is what I argued; deviation being unexplained in the final order.

9 And that again relates back to the first issue of the DEP requirements and government agency requirements?

A Well, it does, but it was a separate -- it was a separate issue. This particular paragraph went to the section of our brief which was talking about in determining used and useful calculations, the past agency practice, the practice of the agency was always to take into consideration DEP-required facilities. It did not specifically go to the statutory argument. It was a separate argument. But yes.

Q Paragraph 6 beginning on Page 3, this relates to the Commission's determination that the capacity of a plant was 1.5 million gallons per day when the court found it should be 1.25 million gallons per day, correct?

A I'd have to read it, but I believe that is correct. Without supportive, competent, substantial evidence -- wait. It is not -- I think it's a little broader than what you are stating, because I had two separate competent, substantial evidence arguments,
and I think this goes to both of them.
I believe it was Count II of the brief which discussed in general the lack of competent, substantial evidence support regarding the plant improvements in gepneral, and I don't -- and I think this goes to both of those. It's -- that last sentence is an "and" sentence, not an "or" sentence.

0 Was this something the court reversed the Commission on? Was this an issue the court reversed the Commission on?

A The court reversed the issue -- reversed the Commission as to the 1.5 versus 1.25 capacity.

Q And finally in paragraph 7 you analogized the Commission's abuse of discretion for failing to explain its policies and address countervailing arguments for, and I quote, "the statutory and rule requirements that facilities, reuse projects specifically, constructed in the public interest be allowed in rate base." Is this correct?

A That is a correct reading of the language there, yes.

9 And, again, does that point relate back to the first issue on DEP requirements?

A It relates to statutory and rule requirements, the facility's reuse projects
specifically constructed in the public interest be allowed in rate base. I don't recall which specific count that was when you say Issue 1 .

Q I think in your brief the first issue was the broader --

A It was the broader.
Q "The Commission's final order disallowing the 1.6 million of governmentally required plant improvements from rate base is contrary to law and should be reversed."

A I think that's correct. You know, in summary, this motion went to every issue raised. When I say "issue," every count raised. It addressed everything I raised.

Q Ms. Cowdery, can you point out in this Motion for Attorney's Fees where you requested recovery of your costs?

A I don't know that I specifically did. I think I just went pursuant to 120.595(5). That's the authority.

Q Could you also turn to Exhibit D in that stipulation, which is the court's award of attorney's fees?

A Of course we always have to grant such relief as the court may deem appropriate -- this is an
attachment to this document?
Q Right. It's one page, and I'd like to help you out, but it's just buried without being numbered sequentially.

A Okay. I think I've --
MR. SCHIEFELBEIN: Your Honor, if I might interject here for a moment. Although the dollar effect is sufficiently small to have me bite my tongue for a while over here, you know, we entered into a stipulation, which I understood the purpose of it was to simplify the scope of the proceeding so we wouldn't have to prove up every dollar; we wouldn't have to prove up whether we did bill or didn't bill, or whether it was reasonable to bill for filing an amended brief, or whether we needed to seek recovery through the court of costs.

I mean, we came up with a stipulation and said this is reasonable; however, there's a legal argument that needs to be considered according to the Commission. And I think it's -- I don't know if it rises to being objectionable, but I think it's a little bit unseemly here to have my witnesses, who have not been prepared to defend what are basically a year's worth of bills and so forth, very, very minute cross-examination when we have that stipulation. I
certainly could have come prepared to litigate every dime and every detail.

THE COURT: Do you wish to respond?
MS. CALDWELL: Well, I think the information that we stipulated to, or the points that we stipulated to, were the amount, the dollar amount, of the attorney's fees, being the hourly rate that they were charging and the number of hours that they had put into it; and that is the information that we had stipulated to.

And certainly had we had time to come -- we certainly could have done depositions and all sorts of information to that effect, and I could have had more witnesses prepared and be prepared to cross-examine their witnesses. So I don't think that we're nitpicking any more than the other side here on the different issues.

It certainly wasn't a stipulation that they would go after attorney's fees for attorney's fees. It was something that we were discussing over the telephone. So I think that we should be granted just some latitude here. It's a matter of -- the issue is how the figure of the $\$ 74,000$ should be adjusted, and I think the fact that they did not request cost is certainly an issue that should be addressed.

THE COURT: I'm just looking at the
stipulation again with this issue in mind. I guess in paragraph 5 of your stipulation you do refer to the total amount of attorney's fees and cost as 74,000. Then when we get down to paragraph 7, I read that paragraph as a stipulation that the $\$ 74,648.14$ is an agreed upon figure and that's the point at which the dispute begins.

MS. CALDWELL: Right.
THE COURT: And that from that point on, we're determining -- well, really the only issue that's stated here is the impact of, quote, "the results obtained," closed quote, upon that $\$ 74,000$ amount.

I know that there is, then, also this issue of dollar amounts that are incurred as a part of this proceeding, but are your questions going to whether the $\$ 74,000$ is a correct figure, 74,000 plus, or that some amount should be taken out of that for costs that were not sought?

MS. CALDWELL: That's correct; that the $\$ 74,000$ includes the cost which they did not seek.

MR. SCHIEFELBEIN: Well, we thought we had stipulated to it, your Honor.

THE COURT: I can read this to say that it
sounds like you did stipulate to that, and I'm not going to -- if there's confusion about what the parties intended, I'm not sure that the language is strong enough to make a decision that you're bound by this and that's it. But I've either got to make that decision that, no, you're bound by this, or it seems to me the other possibility is to say, okay, we're going to have to give you some more time, both of you, to come prepared to address this particular issue.

Let me just read it one more time. (Pause) The way paragraph 7 is written it seems clear to me that the only question is what adjustment, if any, should be made to the $\$ 74,648.14$ based upon, quote, "the results obtained." I mean that's what it says.

So it's not at all clear -- I think it's clearer that the question of cost was an agreed upon issue. So I don't believe that that is an issue that is left to be litigated in this proceeding, not based upon what you have in paragraph 7.

Is there something else in the prehearing stipulation that I'm overlooking where you left that issue open to be decided?
ms. CALDWELL: It actually wasn't an issue that we had recognized until later on in looking through the case law, which I had --
the COURT: Well, that was the second part of my question. My familiarity with lodestar and the impact of the results obtained on that figure is probably not as good as it's going to become. So I was going to ask you to be sure whether the results obtained -- my understanding is that that does not include a determination of whether cost is appropriate. That -- except I guess to the extent that a cost may relate to an issue that the party that's being awarded the fees didn't win. I guess to that extent we would look at those costs and try to separate them out.

MS. CALDWELL: I think it's a legal issue that we can brief and address.

THE COURT: Okay. All right.
Q (By Ms. Caldwell) Ms. Cowdery, I have just really one further question. In your job as an attorney for Florida Cities, are you also familiar with other types of, let's say, legislation or other decisions, such as Commission rules, legislation, statutes that affect your company, and do you keep up with that?

A I would say certainly. I have not been -- I was not involved in the rule challenge which our firm was recently involved with, but that certainly keeps
me up to speed on what's going on with regard to Commission rules.

You know, I am familiar with pending legislative matters that our firm is involved with, although I had no involvement with that, in that. And I want to make it absolutely clear to you that when $I$ worked on this appeal that my client is Florida Cities Water Company, and the arguments I make here --

Ms. CALDWELL: Your Honor, I think she's going beyond my question.

WITNESS COWDERY: I found it --
THE COURT: I think maybe you're anticipating the purpose of the question.

WITNESS COWDERY: Right. Okay. As long as we understand each other.

Q (BY Ms. Caldwell) So you do follow both legislative matters that are going on as well as other proceedings before the Commission?

A Right. I certainly try to keep up.
Q Are you familiar with Senate Bill 1034 ?
A Not by name I don't know what it is.
MR. sCHIEFELBEIN: Objection as to relevance. We're dealing here with a 1995 rate case.

MS. CALDWELL: Your Honor, this goes to the significance of our case in that the first issue that
was raised by Ms. Cowdery is a very significant issue that has an impact not only on Florida Cities Water Company, the North Fort Myers case.

Mr. Gatlin testified that he has raised this type of issue in not only his other Florida Cities water cases, but he's also raised it for other utilities that he represents. And I think my question simply is to ask Ms. Cowdery if she's familiar with a particular provision within a Senate bill that overturns the ruling by the 1st DCA.

MR. SCHIEFELBEIN: Simply not relevant to what we're here about today.

MS. CALDWELL: It's relevant to the extent that it is a very significant issue -- the Commission believes it's a very significant issue, and it should be significant -- it apparently is significant to the Legislature if they want to overturn the 1st DCA's opinion.

THE COURT: I think I understand that this is part of your argument that you mentioned in your opening statement as the petitioners have won this battle, but they have not won the war and, in fact, they lost the war.

At this point I'm not prepared to say that this is ultimately going to be relevant. I need to do
a lot of reading and to come to a greater understanding than I have at this point in this proceeding.

So I'm going to allow this line of inquiry. I understand that ultimately that this is an issue that I'll have to look at very closely. As you say, this is something that apparently is being considered currently in the Legislature, and to what extent it's something that is currently going on in the Legislature relevant to a decision that was made a number of years ago does raise a red flag about relevancy, but I need to get up to speed a lot better than I am today. So I'm going to give you some leeway to explore this.

Q (By Ms. Caldwell) Do you recognize this as any type of legislation?

A I recognize it as a kind of legislation, having seen legislative format before. I do not recognize that legislation. I do not recognize that document.

Q So you have not seen this --
A I have not seen that document.
ms. CALDWELL: I think what I'll do is wait until I have my witness up and ask him. Those are all the questions I have.

THE COURT: Redirect?
MR. SCHIEFELBEIN: Yes, please.

REDIRECT EXAMINATION

BY UR. SCHIEFELBEIN:
Q Ms. Cowdery, when you recorded your time for your Motion for Attorney's Fees and for your briefs and so forth, did you divvy that up according to the time spent paragraph by paragraph or theory by theory when you accounted for your time?

A No.
Q Why not?
A It wasn't something I needed to do. I identified my work by what $I$ was doing, which was either research or preparing a brief, you know. It was one claim.

If I had tried to break it down by counts, it wouldn't have done much good, because for instance, Counts II and IV were very difficult to tease out, and they -- arguments from one went into the other and back and forth and, you know, it wasn't something that needed to be done as part of the case.

Q Is it practical, in your view, to have done that?

A It wouldn't have been practical, no, but, you know, going into an appeal you have two completely
separate claims. You know in advance that you need to identify those separately. This was not a case like that. This was -- we're trying to get one thing accomplished.

Q Did you discuss at all the interrelationship of the issues in your briefs themselves?

A Without going through page by page, the only place where I'm aware of that is in the reply brief. In response to an Office of Public Counsel argument, you know, I do specifically point out that the $\$ 1.6$ million of governmentally required improvements argument is -- and I don't remember my precise words, except for inseparable from the three used and useful issues which were identified in the prehearing order, which included the flow issue. It was all -- to me it was all used and useful. It's just how you approach it.

Q Can you find that language in your brief?
A Page 3, paragraph 3.
$0 \quad$ This is of the reply brief?
A Of the reply brief. Whether facilities required by the government should be recovered in rates is inseparable from the main issues identified in the prehearing order -- that's relating back to the rate case -- regarding used and useful plant.

That's Issue 4, and if my recollection is correct, Issue 4 was the flows, but I'd -- you know, you'd have to check that. Rate base, Issue 11, which, I believe, was the fallout rate base number, and the reuse rate, which was Issue 23.

THE COURT: 27.
WITNESS COWDERY: 27. Thank you.
MR. SCHIEFELBEIN: Nothing further.
THE COURT: Any recross?
MS. CALDWELL: NO.

THE COURT: Do you wish to offer these exhibits into evidence now, the ones --

MS. CALDWELL: Yes. I think I had the three briefs.

THE COURT: I've marked them as Respondent's 1, 2 and 3. Any objections to those?

MR. SCHIEFELBEIN: No objections.
THE COURT: I'll accept them into evidence.
(Respondent's Exhibits 1, 2 and 3 received into evidence.)

THE COURT: And also your Exhibits 12 and 13. That was your amended brief and the reply brief.
(Petitioner's Exhibits 12 and 13 received into evidence.)

MR. SCHIEFELBEIN: Thank you, your Honor.
THE COURT: Any objections to those?
MS. CALDWELL: NO.

THE COURT: I'Il accept them into evidence.

MR. SCHIEFELBEIN: Thank you. May I call my
next witness, your Honor?

THE COURT: Yes.

MR. SCHIEFELBEIN: Florida Cities Water

Company would call Rick Melson to the stand.

RICR MELSON
was called as a witness on behalf of Florida Cities Water Company and, having been duly sworn, testified as follows:

## DIRECT EXAMINATION

BY MR. SCHIEFELBEIN:
Q Mr. Melson, for the record, who are you and where do you work?

A I'm Richard Melson. I'm a partner in the law firm of Hopping Green Sams \& Smith, 123 South Calhoun Street in Tallahassee.

Q Are you a member of the Florida Bar?
A Yes, since 1975.
Q And are you a Public Service Commission practitioner?

A Most of my practice is before the Public Service Commission, yes.

9 And how many years experience do you have in that endeavor?

A I have practiced before the Commission since 1980.

Q And what sort of utilities do you represent before the Commission?

A Water and wastewater, some electric, telephone.

Q And have you represented water and wastewater utilities in rate cases before the Commission?

A Yes, I have.
Q And have you also represented customer interests at rate cases before the Commission?

A Yes; $I$ believe in a case in which $I$ was on the other side from you, Mr. Shiefelbein. (Laughter)

Q We won't get into that. Mr. Melson, did you -- have you been engaged by Florida cities water Company in this proceeding, this DOAH proceeding?

A Yes, through your firm.
0 And what is the scope of your retention?
A I was asked to look at the fees and costs incurred in connection with seeking attorney's fees,
essentially the costs associated with this proceeding.
$Q$ And what did you do to enable yourself to reach a conclusion or render an opinion as to those fees?

A I interviewed you. I reviewed your files on the matter. I talked with a couple of other attorneys in town to confirm my sense of what the going rate for legal services in this area is, and I looked at some prior attorney's fees cases that $I$ was aware of to see what sort of fees have been occurred in connection with those.

Q I have before you a document that I think has been previously marked and admitted as Petitioner's 10 , which is an affidavit of mine.

A Yes.
Q Attached to that affidavit are certain documents. Have you seen those documents before?

A Yes, I've reviewed those. Those were represented to me to be your bills and prebills in connection with the attorney's fee matter.

Q The prebill relates to a bill yet to be rendered?

A correct.

9 And there's another document there that I've placed in front of you which is entitled -- what is it
entitled? Well, would you read the title of that?
A It's titled "Attorney's Fees and Costs Incurred in Pursuit of Recovery of Appellant Attorney's Fees.

Q Have you seen that document before?
A Yes, I have.
Q And did you prepare it?
A No, I did not.
Q Did you have a hand in editing or revising it?

A Yes. I suggested that on the bottom of the first page that you summarize the hours for each individual attorney, and you accommodated that suggestion.

MR. SCHIEFELBEIN: Could I identify that as an exhibit, I guess Petitioner's 14, if my numbers are correct?

THE COURT: That's correct, and I've so marked it.

MR. BCHIEFELBEIN: Thank you.
Q (By Mr. Schiefelbein) Is there any independent evidentiary value to what's just been marked as Petitioner's 14? What is that essentially, as you understand it?

A My understanding, it's a summary prepared by
your firm that simply summarizes the hours and dollars that are shown on the attachment to the affidavit.

Q That and various pages indicates that certain, quote, "costs" should be excluded or are excluded from the calculation. Do you have an insight as to what that's about?

A Yes. In preparing your request for attorney's fees in connection with the attorney fee matter, it's my understanding you excluded some time by other lawyers in your firm that was not clearly identified as associated with the matter; that you excluded all law clerk time and that you excluded all costs other than Mr. Seidman's fee and my fee in connection with testifying.

Q Included you and Mr. Seidman?
A You excluded everything except us.

9 Correct. okay. So what -- from reviewing those bills and prebill information and reviewing the affidavit, do you have a number of hours that Wayne Schiefelbein devoted to this instant action before DOAH?

A I believe the three lawyers in your firm combined have devoted or expect to devote about 66 hours.

Q That would include the projection?

A That includes the projection, yes. The projection is 22 hours, so it would be roughly 44 hours incurred up through a day or two ago.

Q Are you satisfied that that information excludes any of Mr . Gatlin or Ms. Cowdery's time as far as preparing to and appearing today as a witness?

A That's correct; it includes none of their time in connection with preparing to testify or testifying.
$\mathbf{2}$ And none of law clerk time?
A That's correct.
9 And no costs whatsoever other than the expense of your services and Mr. Seidman's services?

A That's correct.
$Q$ Prior to showing up at the hearing this morning at the beginning, how many hours did you devote to familiarizing yourself and preparing for this hearing?

A I have 2.6 hours up until this morning.
Q And you've been here since the beginning of the hearing?

A Yes, sir.
9 And what is your hourly rate?
A $\$ 220$ an hour.
Q Now, do you have an opinion, have you
developed an opinion as to the level of attorney's fees, both incurred and projected, to complete as set forth in those two exhibits that you have before you?

A Yes, I have.
Q And what is that opinion?
A My opinion is that represents a reasonable hourly rate, perhaps on the low side of what I'm familiar with in the community, and a reasonable number of hours in connection with the pursuit of attorney's fees.

Q When you say a low amount on the fees, what is your -- do you have knowledge of the local utilities bar that represents folks before the Commission?

A I'd say I have anecdotal knowledge.
Q And what is that anecdotal knowledge as far as what is the range of fees that are charged to utilities before the Public Service Commission?

A I think it varies some based on the type of utility. In my experience with water and wastewater utilities, the range is probably from around $\$ 150$ an hour to around $\$ 215$ an hour.

With respect to others utilities, the low end of the range is closer to $\$ 175$, and the high end of the range is probably $\$ 225$ to $\$ 250$.

Q In reviewing the documentation provided to you in reviewing our files on this matter, is there anything unusual or interesting particularly that caught your eye as far as any novel strategy or activity by the firm on this case?

A No, not in particular. I was for other purposes interested in some of the research you've done and copied down a citation or two.

9 Would the files indicate to you that there had been a fair amount of legal research for this proceeding?
A. Yes, they did. You appeared to have researched several distinct issues relating to the attorney's fee award.

2 And could you -- if you can, what were the issues that appeared to have been researched from the files?

A You appeared to have researched the lodestar rule, the results obtained rule. You researched the recoverability of attorney's fees expended in recovering attorney's fees. You researched the scope of a DOAH proceeding given the type of remand order that the court entered in this case, and you researched some prior administrative law decisions entered by this judge.

Q Thanks, Mr. Melson. I had forgotten that. THE COURT: I hope it was some of my shorter ones, which there aren't many of. (Laughter)

Q (By Mr. Schiefelbein) Is it difficult to challenge the Florida Public Service Commission on appeal, in your experience?

A It is more difficult to win than to challenge. I've been involved in several appeals of Public Service Commission orders, and the losses outnumber the wins.

Q By quite a bit?

A Probably by about the normal percentage, about $80 \%$ losses, $20 \%$ wins.

MR. SCHIEFELBEIN: I have nothing further.

Thank you.
THE COURT: Cross?

## CROSS EXAMINATION

BY MS. CALDWELL:

Q Mr. Melson, $I$ have just one question. Is the $\$ 220$ an hour you're charging, is that your normal fee?

A My normal rate moved up on January ist from $\$ 220$ to $\$ 230$. So 220 is a slight discount from my current rate.

0 And what did you do in the eight hours that
you were charging? What was that time spent doing?
A The eight hours was Mr. Schiefelbein's estimate of the time. In fact, I have spent 2.6 hours prior to today and whatever time has been spent since 9:30 this morning, and that, I expect, will be the sum total of my time. It will not reach the eight hours.

Q So it includes all the time that you have spent here today?

A Yes.

Q From 9:30?
A Yes, ma'am.
M8. CALDWELL: That's all I have.
THE COURT: Any redirect?
MR. SCHIEFELBEIN: No. Thank you.
THE COURT: Thank you, sir.
(Witness Melson excused.)

THE COURT: Do you wish to offer
Petitioner's 14?
MR. SCHIEFELBEIN: Yes, your Honor, please.
I appreciate the help.
THE COURT: Objections? (No response.)
I'll accept it into evidence.
(Petitioner's Exhibit 14 received into evidence.)

THE COURT: Does that complete petitioner's case?

MR. SCHIEFELBEIN: Yes, it does, your Honor.
Thank you for your indulgences.

THE COURT: Would you like to take a short break before you take your witness, or do you want to press on?

MS. CALDWELL: I'd just as soon press on. We call Marshall Willis.

MARSHALL W. WILLIS
was called as a witness on behalf of the Florida Public Service Commission and, having been duly sworn, testified as follows:

## DIRECT EXAMINATION

MS. CALDHELL: Your Honor, we'd like to mark for identification the resume of Mr. Marshall W. Willis.

THE COURT: I'll mark it as Respondent's
No. 4.

BY MS. CALDWELL:
Q Mr. Willis, please state your name and address.

A My name is Marshall W. Willis. My address is 2540 Shumard Oak Boulevard, Tallahassee, Florida
32399.

Q Mr. Willis, what is your occupation?
A I'm a bureau chief. I'm chief over the bureau of economic regulation in the Division of Water and Wastewater.

Q And that's for the Public Service

Commission?

A Yes, it is, Public Service Commission.
Q And how long have you been a bureau chief?
A I've been a bureau chief since 1981, I'd say.

Q And how long have you worked for the Commission?

A It's almost 21 years as of this June.
Q What are your responsibilities as chief of the bureau of economic regulation?

A I supervise three sections made up of three supervisors. One section is over engineering; has a professional engineer as a supervisor. I have an economist over one section, and a CPA over the other. Basically the responsibilities of all three supervisors entail filings before the Commission, rate cases, limited proceedings, soon to be certificate cases, staff assisted cases, tariff filings, just about anything filed before the commission.

Q And approximately how many rate cases have you either been involved in or supervised?

A I never thought of it that way. I'm sure there's probably -- I'd have to say it's close to 100.

Q Okay. What is your educational background?
A I have a degree in accounting from the University of West Florida, and I am a certified public accountant.

Q And how long have you been a CPA?
A Since 1980.
Q Have you ever testified as an expert?
A Yes, I have.
Q And can you give me an idea of the number of proceedings?

A Over 50 cases before the commission and the Department of Administrative Hearings.

Q Have you held any teaching or speaking positions?

A I have been a member of the faculty of the -- what's called the NARUC South Florida Utility Conference. NARUC is the National Association of Regulatory Utility Commissioners. I have taught as a faculty member for several years on that.

I have been asked to speak on many occasions, one before the District Court of Appeals'
seminar. At the time, the District Court of Appeals was just taking over appeals in water and wastewater cases. Prior to that all appeals went to the Supreme Court of the state of Florida.

I also have been a speaker on many occasions in the opening and closing sessions of the biannual conference of the National Association of Water -- or not Water -- the National Association of Regulatory Utility commissioners, their accounting conference, which occurs twice a year.

0 And what is the purpose of your testimony today?

A The purpose of my testimony is basically to compare the policy and practice of the Commission versus the outcome of the North Fort Myers appeal.

Q Have you reviewed the 1st District Court of Appeals' opinion filed January 12th in Case No. 96-3812, Florida Cities Waters Company versus Florida Public Service Commission?

A Yes, I have.
Q And from your reading of the opinion, what issues did the court rule on?

A Well, from my reading of it, the court rendered an opinion on three basic issues. The first issue dealt with the recovery of environmental costs
required by an environment -- well, a state agency. The second issue dealt with -- and the third issue basically -- dealt with the used and useful calculation applied by the Commission.

The second issue covered -- and I may have these out of order -- but the second issue covered basically the capacity of plant. And in this case the Commission had chosen a 1.5 MGD capacity, and the court ruled that it was 1.25 .

The third issue dealt with the numerator, or the calculation of used and useful, and that was the annual average daily flow versus the average daily flow peak month.

Q What is the significance of the court's holding related to the recovery of expenses incurred in complying with environmental regulations?

A Well, the significance to me is that the court upheld the commission's practice. If the court had overturned the Commission on that issue, that would have ramifications well beyond this North Fort Meyers rate case. It would go to any future case.

And if that happened, the Commission would have to include at $100 \%$ any costs required by an environmental agency, be it Environmental Protection Agency, Department of Environmental Protection or the

Commission itself.
0 Could you give us an example as to the consequence if we lost that issue, say, with just a rate case? Just an example; a rate case or a hypothetical.

A A hypothetical? Well, in the present case, the North Fort Meyers case, we've already talked about the monetary value involved here for the environmental cost which was testified to earlier.

That would had to have been included at $100 \%$ with no used and useful adjustment applied to it. Every case that comes before the Commission nowadays usually has environmental costs associated with it.

Florida Cities has many systems, and they've come before us with environmental costs which has in the past had used and useful adjustments made to those. They would have to have been included at $100 \%$ used and useful.

Some have a material impact. Some may not have a material impact. It depends on how much of the plant would be nonused and useful.

0 Let's say, for example, a wastewater facility was not an advanced wastewater treatment facility, and then DEP or another governmental agency required them -- let's say before they were a large
plant but had a small serving capacity of, say, 50\%. What would be the consequences of a DEP requirement that they upgrade their plant?

A Well, if the utility maintained the same capacity when upgrading to advanced waste treatment, and they were required to go to advanced waste treatment, we would probably have to include 100\% regardless of used and useful, whereas before it would have been $50 \%$ used and useful.

Q Would the Commission get to the issue of used and useful if it had to include all the governmental compliance costs?

A It would never get to the issue of used and useful for those items that were required by a government. For those that were not required, yes, you would be doing the used and useful.

Q How does the holding directly affect Florida Cities in a future rate cased?

A The Commission will be applying used and useful, if necessary, to costs included for environmental requirements.

0 Would this holding affect the other utilities as well?

A Yes, it will, in the same way.
Q You just testified to the effects of the
first issue. Could you give me a summary of the effects of the second issue? I know Mr. Seidman had testified to it, but could you sort of summarize that?

A Well, the second issue, as I said before, dealt with the actual capacity of the plant, which in our used and useful calculation goes in in the denominator.

In this case the court overturned the Commission, and basically the Commission has now issued an order agreeing and -- with the court that capacity is now 1.25 and will be adjusting the dollars for that, and that coming -- when this case is actually finalized.

Now, as far as how it might affect policy and practice of the commission, that basically is this case only. It doesn't really affect any future case of Florida Cities -- well, it may affect Florida Cities in the future when its plant comes before us, but has not had any future construction to expand its capacity. But as far as any other case before the Commission, it really has no ramifications.

The third issue?
9 Yes.
A The third issue itself has actually not been resolved yet, as you've already heard the prior
witnesses. The Commission had set that issue for hearing. There has been a request for stay. That's up in the air.

It will be on the first agenda before the Commission in May, and because of that, that really has not been finalized. But if the final outcome is with the utility, then that will have, definitely have impact upon future cases before the commission as to what goes into the numerator of the calculation.

Q All right. And from a policy aspect, would you say that the first issue was distinct from the second two issues?

A I would. My opinion is they are distinct, because if the utility had won on that first issue, you would never go to calculation of used and useful for any environmental costs. They would automatically be $100 \%$ used and useful per court case.

MS. CALDWELL: I'd like to have this
identified -- I guess we would be on 5 .
THE COURT: That is correct. That's marked as Respondent's No. 5.

Q (By Ms. Caldwell) Mr. Willis, as bureau chief, are you required to review legislation that may affect either the Commission or the utilities you regulate?

A Yes, I am.
Q And are you familiar with legislation that has been filed this year before the Legislature?

A Yes, I am.
Q Would this --
MR. SCHIEFELBEIN: Objection, your Honor, before we get too far into this. Again, I would submit to you that the status of legislation that has not passed the court -- it's not passed the Legislature is not relevant to our inquiry today, which is how did we do on appeal.

THE COURI: I'm going to reserve my ruling. This goes back to the issue that came up previously about the impact of the Senate bill, and I'm going to give the respondent some opportunity to argue this issue.

MS. CALDFELL: We understand that this bill may not pass, and we recognize that and don't offer it as being something that has passed the Legislature.

We simply offer it for the issue that it's something that is -- it's an important issue that sometimes needs to go before the Legislature rather than have the Commission decide.

THE COURT: I'm anticipating your argument is going to be that this supports the testimony that
the question of what should be done with expenditures that are required by other agencies, that that issue is a much broader issue that impacts not just this case, but other cases and that's what this goes to.

MS. CALDWELL: That's correct.
THE COURT: I don't mean to suggest that I agree with that or I believe that that is correct, but because I anticipate that's what your argument is going to be, the fact that there is a bill, the fact that it came afterwards, none of those things are relevant.

It really goes to what weight I should give the testimony I think that this gentleman has given about the importance of that particular issue.

MS. CALDWELL: That's correct.
MR. SCHIEFELBEIN: If I might, your Honor.
THE COURT: Sure. Go ahead.
MR. SCHIEFELBEIN: I certainly agree with all that, and I guess I can cover this at length in my proposed order. But there seems to be a case being made here that this is really important to the Commission, and I don't know if that's terribly relevant to our inquiry here today. I think that's the short version of what I'm trying to stifle here.

THE COURT: That is a part of what is going
on. I don't know that that's what the Public Service Commission is relying upon.

I've heard in the testimony that there is an impact to -- not necessarily on the Public Service Commission, maybe, as there is an impact on a whole lot of other utilities. And the fact that the Public Service Commission, if they have won this issue, if you will, is going to impact all those other utilities, well, does that diminish from what this petitioner was able to accomplish on appeal. I understand that that's part of it.

I don't think that's what the Public service Commission is arguing and ultimately going to argue. Maybe it is. I don't know, but that's something I'll have to determine once I've read your briefs.

0 (By Ms. Caldwell) Mr. Willis, are you familiar with Senate Bill 1034?

A Yes, I am.
Q And could you turn to Page 2, Line 22 and read that paragraph?

A Do you want me to read it into the record or just read it?

Q Well, yes. Just go ahead and read it into the record.

A "Notwithstanding the provisions of this
paragraph, the Commission shall approve rates for service that allow a utility to recover from customers the full amount of envirommental compliance costs. Such rates shall not include charges for allowances for funds prudently invested or similar charges. For purposes of this requirement, the term 'environmental compliance costs' includes all reasonable expenses and fair return on any prudent investment incurred by a utility in complying with the requirements or conditions contained in any permitting, enforcement or similar decisions of the United States Environmental Protection Agency, the Department of Environmental Protection, a water management district, or any other governmental entity with similar regulatory jurisdiction."

Q Thank you. Have you had cause to analyze this legislation and come to an opinion as to what it means?

A Yes, I have. I was asked to analyze this particular bill for the Commission. This paragraph means exactly what $I$ was talking about earlier. It goes directly to the very first issue where if this bill were to pass, any expense, any capital improvement made to fund environmental compliance costs would be $100 \%$ included in rate base with no used
and useful adjustment. That's my reading of the bill.
Q And how did you relate it to the 1st DCA's opinion on the first issue?

A 1st DCA agreed with the Commission, which is in total reverse of what this paragraph says.

MS. CALDWELL: That's all I have. I tender him for cross.

## CROSS EXAMINATION

BY MR. SCHIEFELBEIN:
Q In fact, Senate Bill 1034 failed last year as well, didn't it?

A Yes, it did.
Q Similar language in the bill?
A Similar lanquage in the bill, yes.
Q That bill was filed and considered before the Legislature well before any appellate opinion was rendered in this case; is that correct?

A That's correct.
Q Mr. Willis, you're kind of in charge of the rate case below, weren't you? The rate case that we're here --

A The North Fort Myers rate case?
0 Yes.
A Yes.
0 You're, in fact, in charge of all water and
wastewater utility rate cases that come before the Commission?

A That's correct.

Q And, in fact, you've rendered a number of recommendations in this case, haven't you?

A My staff has, yes.
Q Okay. Well, did you concur with those recommendations?

A Yes. I signed off on those recommendations.
Q So when the Commission staff recommended in September of 1995 that Florida Cities' application for a wastewater rate increase be granted with a $100 \%$ used and useful rating, you concurred in that recommendation?

A Yes, I did. That was the proposed agency action recommendation. But that was based on the fact that it was unknown to our engineer what the actual permit was based on at that point, and, in fact, my staff engineer did not make that determination and find that out until the case had been protested.

Q Well, that's interesting. You also were responsible for the August 1st, 1996, staff recommendation that was posthearing in this case, weren't you?

A That's correct.

Q And that differed quite a bit from the PAA that disallowed about two-thirds of the company's investment plant, didn't it?

A Yes, it did, and if --
Q Would it --

A With it it also had a primary and an
alternate in that recommendation, $I$ believe.

Q And which did you support?

A (Pause)

Q If you don't recall, you don't recall.

MS. CALDWELL: Your Honor, I object. What's the relevance of which side he supported?

MR. SCHIEFELBEIN: Bias.

THE COURT: I'll allow it.

WIPNESS WILLIS: I don't know that $I$
supported either side. My function as a bureau chief is basically to make sure that the Commission has all the facts that it needs to make a determination in any case.

I don't recall that $I$ actually took a stand either way on the primary or alternate. I believe that both had to be before the Commission. Both were necessary before the Commission for those Commissioners to make a determination.

Q So your job is to make sure there's evidence
to support whatever decision that they need?
A That's correct.
2 What evidence was there in this proceeding supporting a 1.5 MGD capacity that you signed off on?

MS. CALDWELL: I object, your Honor. It goes to the question that was resolved by the court, and I don't think we need to go over that today.

MR. sCHIEFELBEIN: Well, this witness, your Honor, is expressing a whole bunch of opinions interpreting a court's opinion that speaks very well for itself, and coming up with some very -- to me, very foreign sort of opinions here. And before I get to the substance of those opinions, I'd like to establish that this is not someone fresh to the case. This is someone that has a vested interest philosophically and employment-wise with that decision.

THE COURT: I'm going to overrule it.
MR. SCHIEPELBEIN: I'm sorry?
THE COURT: I'll overrule it. You can
answer the question if you recall it.
WITNESS WILLIS: Could you ask the question again?

THE COURT: I think the question was whether there's any evidence to support the 1.5 million.

WITNESS WILIIS: As the court ruled, there was none. I think the court made that finding. Whether $I$ believe there is or isn't, the court made the ruling.

Q (BY Mr. Schiefelbein) But you signed off as the senior-most person on a recommendation that the 1.5 should be used?

A I signed off on a recommendation that said that was one of the opinions of staff.

2 And did you, in fact, sign off on the recommendation to reopen the record in this case?

A Yes, I did.

Q Because the court invited you all to? Isn't that you all's position, the court invited you to --

A I believe that was the interpretation of our attorneys as well as technical staff of the opinion -majorly we were relying upon our attorneys -- is that the court did allow that.

Q Let's see if I can understand your way of characterizing this appeal on different issues, and I think it's pretty fair overall. But, I mean, you say that we said the government made us do it, give us that in rate base, and Florida Cities did not succeed on that argument, correct?

A That was the first issue.

Q How much money followed that argument? Do you know?

A I think it was testified to earlier it was --

Q Was it about 1.6 million?
A I believe that's correct.
Q I'm sorry?
A Actually, I'm not sure it was 1.6 million.
Q So you don't know how much money was associated with the "environmental agency made me do it" argument?

A Well, there's two costs basically associated with it, and Mr. Seidman testified to that. I think one of them was around 800,000 , and the other 1.6 million.

Q Not to debate with you, but $\$ 877,000$ were disallowed -- the rate base that resulted from the September 1996 order this case was about $\$ 877,000$ less than the rate base approved in the company's last rate case; isn't that accurate?

A That's true. That is correct.
Q And there's about 1.6 million in DEP, EPA and local government environmental agency required investment?

A That's correct. It's the 1.69. I believe
it's 1.69 million.
0 And you said that the -- thank goodness for the court, the court vindicated the Commission's position on that sort of investment; isn't that right, that they supported your practice in not allowing it? Is that what you said?

A I don't think I characterized it that way. I said they upheld the Commission's practice.

Q How long has that practice been going on?
A For quite a while, ever since I've been
there.
Q Really. Okay. I knew there was a reason why I moved the proposed agency action order in this case into evidence. I knew it would come to me. Now if I could only find it.

I'm going to the July 1, 1992 order of the Commission, and I guess that's Petitioner's Exhibit 8. Take your time looking at it, but I'm looking to draw your attention here to costs of advanced wastewater treatment plant. And I'm at a loss without a copy.

A Page 6.
Q Have you had a chance to read that paragraph, "Cost of Advanced Wastewater Treatment Plant."

A Not completely.

Q All right.
A (Pause) I've read it.
9 On what basis did the Commission allow every dime of investment in that advanced wastewater treatment plant to be included in rate base in the company's last rate case?

A It was $100 \%$ used and useful based upon flows.

Q Gosh, I don't think you're in "Cost of Advanced Wastewater Treatment Plant," the section here.

Would you not agree that the Commission ruled that the utility was required to expand its wastewater treatment facilities by the EPA and the DEP by various quoted orders?

A That's correct. They deemed that the costs were prudent.

Q Is there anything imprudent about that plant as it -- did the Commission find any imprudence in the current rate case associated with that plant?

A With its current rate case?
2 Uh-huh.
A No.
Q And you don't dispute that expansion of the plant was required by a DEP consent order in the
current case, do you?
A The 1.0?
Q The 1.25. It's never been disputed before. Do you wish to dispute it now?

A But it was required by DEP? That's -- I'm not sure whether it was required by DEP or not. I know the reused portion was required by DEP. I'm not sure if the additional 2.5 capacity was required or the utility did it because they ran out of capacity.

9 Did the court in its opinion say that this is the Commission's practice regarding environmental requirements, cost of compliance with environmental requirements, and we're sustaining the PSC's "get tough" policy on those things?

A No. Actually they --
2 Did they talk about prior Commission

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policy --
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MS. CALDWELL: Let him -- I object. He needs to answer the first question.

THE COURT: Go ahead.
WITNESS WILLIS: I was going to say no, they didn't. The court referred to a prior rate case that was actually heard by the Comission. I forget what year. It was an old case. I believe it was Keystone. Without the opinion in front of me, I'm not
sure, but I believe it was either Keystone Water Company in which the Commission found that it was required by a governmental agency, and they allowed the entire amount in rate base, and the court also in its opinion stated that Commission had veered from that practice.

0 They actually said the Commission has itself turned its back on its Kingsley Service Company precedent.

A Kingsley --
MS. CALDWELL: Your Honor, is
Mr. Schiefelbein going to testify or --
MR. sCHIEFELBEIN: NO. I'm leading the witness. Would you like to see the court's opinion?

WITNESS WILLIS: No. I believe you've said it correctly.

MS. CALDWELL: I think he's reading out of an old opinion. That's the old language.

MR. SCHIEFELBEIN: You'll get a chance, I guess, on redirect.

THE COURT: Well, the record will show -- I don't remember exactly what was said, but they can compare the transcript with what the evidence of the actual opinion is.

Q (BY Mr. Schiefelbein) So is it not fair
to say that the court saw the Commission's get tough position on these environmentally required costs as being a repudiation of its past policy?

A Well, I differ that it's a get tough policy. I don't believe it's a get tough policy.

Q But there's been a change in the policy?
A There has been a change in policy, and the court recognized that and they affirmed the Commission's change in that policy; and that policy has been going on for quite a while.

Q Are you familiar with the water and wastewater division's standard operating procedures?

A Pretty much.
9 Is it not true that the current version of those was approved actually by the executive director of the Commission back in March of '91. Does that sound right?

A You'll have to show it to me.
Q Have you ever seen this document before? I apologize. It's an excerpt.

A Yes. It's one page out of many.
Q Okay.
A Out of 32 , to be exact.
THE COURT: This is part of Petitioner's Exhibit 2, I believe.

MR. SCHIEFELBEIN: I believe that's right, your Honor. (Pause)

Q (BY Mr. Schiefelbein) Here's the whole one, so you can make sure we're not taking anything out of context. Does this appear to be the father of this?

A It appears to be, yes.
Q Could you turn to Page 23 of 32 ?

A I've got it.

0 And I'm trying to put this into context. Is this essential issue the various things that the Commission has indicated it will consider in making a used and useful calculation for water and wastewater plant?

A No, I don't believe this is what the Commission will consider. This standard operating procedure that you're looking at is a standard operating procedure of my engineering section, and by being such, it's what's required for our engineers to look at.

When they do their field investigation, then they look at the minimum filing requirements in the books and records relating to plant. And specifically when you go to the one page you included, which is Page 23, you have to go back to Page 22, which you
didn't include, to get the actual meaning of Page 23. And I'll read it. It's in consideration --

Q I think you're going far --
A I don't believe so. I don't believe I'm going far at all. I mean, if you're referring to Page 23 and whether I understand what it is, you have to go back to Page 22 to the very beginning to --

Q All right. Please proceed.
A -- understand what it is.
Q Please proceed.
A This is part of a section called "Considerations in Evaluating Plants and Systems." And basically there's a short. paragraph that basically explains it, and that's "In preparing to apply the aforementioned criteria and formula to a used and useful condition will require a considerable amount of technical judgment and appraisal. The following are items to be considered during the engineers' evaluation of data and utility systems."

And that's exactly what Page 23 is. It's part of that list of things to be considered.

Q This is in addition to just some formula. These are things that the staff should consider.

A That's correct.
Q And on Page 23 of 32 , Item 4, what are one
of the things that staff should consider in making that used and useful determination?

A Any facility required to be installed by a regulatory agency other than lines required by real estate regulatory agencies should be considered used and useful.

Q So that determination of -- wouldn't you agree that that determination of used and useful as far as formulas, as far as government requirements, prudency, all these things are somewhat intertwined to get to the right result?
A. Sure they are intertwined.

Q Okay. And you were here for Mr. Seidman's testimony?

A Yes, I was.
Q Did he testify accurately as to as far as the dollar significance of the various theories or arguments in this case, to the best of your knowledge?

A To the best of my knowledge. I haven't had time to go over his calculations, but they pretty much agree with what my staff has calculated.

Q You've had ample opportunity to make a presentation --

A I looked at the dollar --
Q -- if there wasn't, right? You do agree --
and I'm not trying to trick you -- but you do agree that a good round number of dollars associated with governmentally regulated required investment is about $\$ 1.6$ million?

A Yeah, I would pretty much agree to that.
Q And you would agree, wouldn't you, that the effect of using a 1.25 MGD instead of a 1.5 MGD plant capacity represents about $\$ 879,000$ worth of investment, give or take? I have no real reason at this point to disagree with Mr. Seidman's figures.

And the debate over whether to use annual average daily flows or whether to use the average daily flows of the max month, do you have any reason to disagree with Mr. Seidman's calculation that that's about $\$ 1.3$ million in rate base that's being pursued by that argument?

A No, I do not.
Q Now, if Florida Cities had prevailed on just the DEP argument and the court hadn't reached -- or disagreed with the capacity and the flows argument, wouldn't you agree, then, that the company would have been victorious in adding $\$ 1.6$ million to its rate base than that which was allowed by the Commission initially?

A Yes, they would have got 1.6 million.

Q And if Florida Cities had been vindicated on every single argument, would it have done any better as far as the potential recovery of rate base than it did exactly under the case that is today?

A Yes.
Q And how is that?
A They would probably get close to or $100 \%$ of rate base.

Q $100 \%$ of rate base?
A Very close to it, if not.
Q If they had won all of them?
A Yes.
9 And how much of rate base do they get by virtue of prevailing only on the capacity and the flows issues?

A I'd have to go back to my documents to get those exact numbers.

Q Please do.
A (Pause) I don't know that they're going to be exactly broken down in the terms that you're looking at right there. There's going to have to be a calculation.

MR. SCHIEFELBEIN: Would it make sense, your Honor, just for everyone's convenience to take five minutes and let him have a chance to calculate it?

THE COURT: That's fine.
WITNESS WILLIS: It's going to take longer than five minutes.

MR. sCHIEFELBEIN: Well, how long will it take?

MS. CALDWELL: Do you have everything you need to do the calculation with? Do you have a calculator?

WITNESS WILLIS: I'm not sure $I$ have all the documents to make a calculation. I may have to go back to the office to do it.

MR. SCHIEFELBEIN: Then that's all right.
WITNESS WILLIS: I mean, without looking at the order, Mr. Schiefelbein, I really can't tell you if all the -- everything I need is right here and not going back to files at the Commission to make these calculations.

Q (By Mr. Schiefelbein) So isn't it a fact that you don't know how much money is associated at present with the victory for Florida Cities on the capacity, the potential victory by Florida Cities on the flows with the remand? You don't know how much money is associated with that?

A I basically have a good idea of that. I mean, I'm agreeing with $M x$. Seidman, because my Staff

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has gone back and calculated those very dollars. I don't have those dollars with me.

Q But you generally agree with Mr. Seidman?
A Yes, I do. On those dollars, I do.
Q And you would agree that you can't win more than 100\%?

A That is correct.
Q And you can't win much more than 98.6\%?
A And that's pretty close to 100\%. Normally when you get $98.6 \%$, the Commission will give you $100 \%$.

Q And, in fact, that's what the Commission did on the PAA, isn't it?

A On the PAA the Commission gave the utility 100\%, and I explained before why they did that.

Q NOW, this DEP question, this environmental regulated required issue, that's real important to the Commission, isn't it?

A Yes, it is.
Q And this bill that Ms. Caldwell talked about, did the Commission -- what was the position of the Commission on that legislation?

A I think you'd have to talk to Mr. Williams about that. He's our legislative liaison. I was just asked to review the bill. I don't actually go over to the Legislature and give viewpoints or anything like
that. I was asked to give my input and my opinion on the bill.

2 But you've been present at the various Internal Affairs talking about the Commission's position on that bill; isn't that a fact?

A I've been there listening.
Q Isn't it a fact that the commission did not oppose that bill?

MB. CALDWELL: Your Honor, that goes beyond
the scope of this. I mean --
THE COURT: I'm going to give him some
leeway. I've given you --
MS. CALDWELL: I was going to say I'll withdraw the objection.

THE COURT: I'm giving him the leeway to bring out the --

MS. CALDWELL: I'll withdraw the objection.
WITNESS WILIIS: I don't believe the Commission opposed the bill.

Q (By Mr. Schiefelbein) Do you know if that bill -- what happened to it legislatively this session? Do you know much about that?

A From my understanding, and most of it's hearsay, I believe it passed the House, and in the Senate it was actually changed in the regulatory
committee. I'm not sure if it was changed. There's a lot of technicalities that go on there.

As it was explained to me, there was an amendment tacked on to make it a study, but it actually wasn't a substitute bill. So $I$ have no real idea what will happen to it when it reaches the floor.

0 Sure. That's fair.
A I'm not up on all the procedures and practices of the Legislature by any means.

MR. SCHIEFELBEIN: Thank you very much. THE COURT: Redirect?

REDIRECT EXAMINATION
BY MS. CALDWELL:
Q Mr. Willis, what happens when a PAA is protested?

A The decision of the Commission in the PAA order actually goes away as if it never happened, and the Commission starts all over again. They actually go through a hearing process and, in fact, our internal statutory clock starts over.

0 So the PAA renders everything -- all the information in the PAA is rendered moot?

A Yes, it is. We have to start completely over again. We have to go through formal discovery to obtain information to admit at trial and actually go
to a hearing process with a final recommendation coming out of that.

Q Mr. Willis, since you've attended these internal affairs, is it your understanding that the Commission has taken no position on any bill in the Legislature and it's simply here to --

MR. SCHIEFELBEIN: Boy, that's an awfully leading objection.

Q (By Ms. Caldwell) What is your understanding of the Commission's --

A Well, I can tell you -- I can just answer just simply. My understanding from talking with Mr. Williams is that the Commission has taken no position on these bills, and I believe he told me that two days ago when we were discussing this very bill and the ramifications of it.

9 Are you aware whether the Commission has taken any position on any of the bills this year?

A I'm not aware of positions taken on other bills, but $I$ know in a lot of the bills for water and wastewater they haven't taken any position.

Q And when you do analysis, do you know what the purpose of the analysis is when it's provided to the Legislature?

A To inform the Legislature of what we believe
the bill will do.
9 The ramifications of the bill?
A The ramifications of the bill itself, yes. MS. CALDWELL: I have no further redirect. MR. SCHIEFELBEIN: If I might. THE COURT: Yes.

## RECROSS EXAMINATION

BY MR. SCHIEFELBEIN:
Q Either in your conversations with your colleague, Mr. Williams, or before the Public Service Commission's Internal Affairs, is it your understanding that at least in relation to that bill, that the commission has affirmatively represented to the legislators that they never disallow environmentally required costs? Is that a refrain that you have heard by the Commission before on legislative matters?

A Mr. Schiefelbein, I don't know the answer to that one.

MR. SCHIEFELBEIN: Thank you.
WITNESS WILLIS: I guess if $I$ was closer to the legislative process, I would.

THE COURT: Any further redirect?
MS. CALDWELL: NO.
THE COURT: Thank you, sir.
(Witness Willis excused.)

THE COURT: Do you wish to offer 4 and 5?

MS. CALDWELI: Yes, I do, please.

THE COURT: Objections?
MR. SCHIEFELBEIN: NONE, sir.

THE COURT: I'Il accept them both into
evidence.
(Respondent's Exhibits 4 and 5 received into evidence.)

MR. SCHIEFELBEIN: On 5 I would, if I might, your Honor, I would maintain our objection that it's not relevant.

THE COURT: Sure.

MR. SCHIEFELBEIN: I don't need to repeat
it.

THE COURT: Actually, any exhibit, until I read it off - even if you've not objected to relevancy, ultimately $I$, as $I$ have to write my decision, have to decide if it's relevant.

All right. Any additional evidence by the respondent?

MS. CALDWELL: I have no further evidence.

THE COURT: Any rebuttal? (No response.)
M8. CALDWELL: Do you want us to do any kind
of closing argument or just do the --
THE COURT: We're going to talk about that.
I just want to see if there's any rebuttal.
MR. sCHIEFELBEIN: No, sir, no rebuttal.
Thank you.
THE COURT: In terms of procedures, this case is a little different, I guess, in some ways to what we normally do, because it is a determination of fees on an appeal. Normally we make determinations of awards of fees either under our own statutory authority under -- I can't remember the name -- 56 whatever, where we have final authority, or we make recommendation to the agency as to whether there's been an improper purpose.

This is different in that there's already been a decision that there should be an award, and I'm not sure how to characterize what I'm about to do or what I'm now required to do. I'm not sure if it's a recommended order or a final order. I guess it is in the nature of a -- well, I was going to say a final order, but I'm not sure that that is correct.

At any rate, I'm going to write something, and my decision will be in writing and it will set out what I believe the evidence presented today has proved with regard to the issues before us, before me, and it
will include a dollar amount.

It will either be in the nature of a final order or a recommended order, or maybe I won't characterize it as either and let the District court make that decision.

At any rate, before $I$ do so, I think it would be appropriate to give the parties an opportunity to file written proposed orders, and as a consequence, I don't think that closing argument would be terribly helpful. I think you can make a much more effective closing argument through your proposed orders.

I assure you I will read them, and it will make a more lasting impression on me probably than closing argument will, and it also will give you an opportunity to fully consider the evidence and to organize your thought processes and set out the best way you can your client's position.

Our normal rules require that proposed orders be filed within 10 days of the filing of the transcript, which is going to be the later event since you already indicated you will order a transcript.

If you do file proposed orders within 10 days of when the transcript is filed, I'm required to enter my order within 30 days of that date. If you
believe you need more than 10 days, $I$ will consider giving you more than 10 days, but I generally require agreement of the parties.

I also will not waive my time requirement. As far as I'm concerned, I have 20 days from when your proposed orders come in, and that's when I generally will start working on my order. So if you want it up to 20 , $I$ would not extend my period of time, it would be a total of 40 days before my order.

If you want more than 20 , then that does extend my time. I want at least as many days as you all have. So what do you think? Is 10 days sufficient, or do you want more time?

MR. SCHIEFELBEIN: Speaking on behalf of Florida Cities, 10 days from date of the transcript is fine.

MS. CALDWELL: And we agree.

THE COURT: That's fine with me, and I will have my secretary notify both of you that the transcript -- well, you'll probably know before $I$ will. I was going to say I'll have my secretary notify you when it's filed, but $I$ think that you both know that anyway.

If anything happens, you get into a bind for whatever reason and you can't meet the 10 days, and if

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there's agreement among the parties that you need a day extra -- I hate to even tell you this, because I know how lawyers are, but if you have a legitimate problem and you need an extra day or two, if you'11 just talk to each other and notify me, that's fine.

If you want to get into longer periods of time, it's still going to require agreement, but $I$ will make a determination once $I$ hear from you, but otherwise I'll expect your proposed orders within 10 days.

Format that you use, $I$ don't care. However you can best represent your client's position is fine. I'm going to write my order in the same way $I$ write most of them, hopefully a little shorter. I'll make findings of fact, have a little preliminary statement, and I'll make conclusions of law in that order; but if you don't want to use that process or that format, that's fine. You can use whichever process you want.

Any questions about the order?
MR. SCHIEFELBEIN: The only question $I$ would have is can we get any idea when there might be a transcript?

THE COURT: Let's go off the record.
(Discussion off the record.)
THE COURT: Let's go back on the record.

Anything else before we close?
MR. SCHIEFELBEIN: No, sir. Thank you very much.
(Thereupon, the hearing concluded at 1:00
(Thereupon, the hearing concluded at 1:00
Anything else before we close?
p.m.)

STATE OF FLORIDA) COUNTY OF LEON )

## CERTIFICATE OF REPORTER

I, H. RUTHE POTAMI, CSR, RPR Commission Reporter,

DO HEREBY CERTIFY that the Hearing in DOAH Case No. 98-1347FC, FPSC Docket No. 950387-SU was heard by the Division of Administrative Hearings at the time and place herein stated; it is further

CERTIFIED that I stenographically reported the said proceedings; that the same has been transcribed under my direct supervision; and that this transcript, consisting of 144 pages, constitutes a true transcription of my notes of said proceedings.

DATED this 7th day of May, 1996.
 Official Commission Reporter (850) 413-6734

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