

JACK SHREVE PUBLIC COUNSEL

## STATE OF FLORIDA OFFICE OF THE PUBLIC COUNSEL

c/o The Florida Legislature 111 West Madison St. Room 812 Tallahassee, Florida 32399-1400 850-488-9330



October 12, 2001

Ms. Blanca S. Bayó, Director Division of the Commission Clerk and Administrative Services Florida Public Service Commission 2540 Shumard Oak Boulevard Tallahassee, FL 32399-0870

RE: Docket Nos. 000824-EI, 001148-EI, and 010577-EI

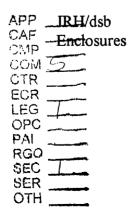
Dear Ms. Bayó:

Enclosed are an original and fifteen copies each of Public Counsel's Post-Hearing Statement of Issues and Positions and Public Counsel's Brief for filing in the above referenced docket.

Also enclosed is a 3.5 inch diskette containing Public Counsel's Post-Hearing Statement of Issues and Positions and Public Counsel's Brief in WordPerfect for Windows 6.1. Please indicate receipt of filing by date-stamping the attached copy of this letter and returning it to this office. Thank you for your assistance in this matter.

Sincerely,

John Roger Howe Deputy Public Counsel



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DOCUMENT NUMBER -DATE 13004 OCT 125 FPSC-COMMISSION CLERK

## **BEFORE THE FLORIDA PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION**

In re: Review of Florida Power	)	
Corporation's earnings,	)	
including effects of proposed	)	Docket No. 000824-EI
acquisition of Florida Power	)	
Corporation by Carolina Power &	)	
Light.	)	
L	. )	
In re: Review of Florida Power &	)	
Light Company's proposed merger	)	
with Entergy Corporation, the	)	
formation of a Florida	)	Docket No. 001148-EI
transmission company ("Florida	)	
transco"), and their effect on	)	
FPL's retail rates.	)	
In re: Review of Tampa Electric Company	- ) )	
and impact of its participation in GridFlorida	)	
LLC, a Florida Transmission company,	ý	Docket No. 010577-EI
on TECO's retail ratepayers.	ý	Filed: October 12, 2001
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# PUBLIC COUNSEL'S POST-HEARING STATEMENT OF ISSUES AND POSITIONS

The Citizens of the State of Florida, through the Office of Public Counsel, pursuant to

Order No. PSC-01-1959-PHO-EI, issued October 1, 2001, submit this Post-Hearing Statement of

**Issues and Positions:** 

# STATEMENT OF BASIC POSITION

Regardless of the direction taken by its federal counterpart, the Florida Public Service Commission cannot alter its fundamental approach to electric utility regulation in Florida unless and until changes are made to state law. The statutory framework under which the Commission has operated for many years results in electric utilities providing bundled retail service pursuant to Commission-approved tariffs, with the embedded transmission component provided over assets under the Commission's jurisdiction. The Legislature must reasonably expect past Commission practices will continue in the future and that the Commission will not take any

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action in these dockets which directly or indirectly permits or causes a change in matters subject to its historic jurisdiction.

The Federal Energy Regulatory Commission (FERC), in addition to its jurisdiction over wholesale sales of electricity, also exercises exclusive jurisdiction under the Federal Power Act ("FPA") over the transmission of electricity in interstate commerce. FERC, however, has never held that transmission service provided as part of traditional bundled retail electric service amounts to transmission in interstate commerce subject to its jurisdiction. This is true whether the traditional bundled retail service involves the delivery of the transmission owner's own generation or power purchased from someone else. Where the transmission takes place over the transmission providers own facilities for delivery to the transmission providers own retail customers, it is a traditional bundled retail competition were chagrined when FERC asserted jurisdiction over their retail transmission service, something evidently not contemplated when they passed the competitive initiative. See Transmission Access Policy Study Group v. Federal Energy Regulatory Commission, 225 F. 3d 667 (D.C. Cir. 2000).)

Given that there is no "state retail program" in Florida at present, the ability of Florida's electric utilities to participate in GridFlorida would apparently turn on their ability to "voluntarily" place retail transmission assets under FERC's jurisdiction. However, the statutory underpinnings for the Commission's jurisdiction over electric utilities have not changed in their essential elements for many years. The Legislature has given no indication that it expects a lessening of electric utility oversight from this Commission. The current statutory scheme in Florida does not allow Florida Power & Light Company, Florida Power Corporation or Tampa Electric Company to act unilaterally to affect the terms or conditions of retail electric service. In short, these utilities are incapable of acting "voluntarily" to transfer away state regulation of retail transmission service.

The fact that these utilities are powerless to act without Commission approval, however, does nothing to establish the Commission's own authority to allow retail transmission service to be removed from state control. As noted above, the legislative directive under which the Commission has operated for many years has always resulted in traditional bundled retail service. Certainly, FERC's actions at the federal level cannot directly affect the Commission's statutory duty to regulate all aspects of retail electric service as an attribute of the State's police power. Just as an agency is incompetent to interpret the constitutionality of a statute it must administer, an agency cannot divest itself of statutory responsibilities. Until the Legislature declares otherwise, the Commission should not allow Florida's electric utilities to make any fundamental changes in the way they provide traditional bundled retail service or transfer ownership or operational control of their retail transmission assets to GridFlorida. The final order in this docket should direct Florida Power & Light Company, Florida Power Corporation, and Tampa Electric Company to continue providing traditional bundled retail electric service to their customers.

#### **ISSUES AND POSITIONS**

- ISSUE 1: Is participation in a regional transmission organization (RTO) pursuant to FERC Order No. 2000 voluntary?
  - <u>OPC</u>: \*Yes. It's voluntary because Order No. 2000 says it's voluntary. It's voluntary because the Federal Power Act, under FERC's own consistent interpretation for many years, left jurisdiction over the transmission component of traditional bundled retail service to the states. And it is voluntary if FPL can refuse to proceed unless the utility receives permission to employ a specific mechanism for transmission cost recovery from this Commission.\*
- <u>ISSUE 2</u>: What are the benefits to Peninsular Florida associated with the utility's (FPC, FPL, or TECO) participation in GridFlorida?
  - <u>OPC</u>: \*The Commission can only speak to this issue within the scope of its own jurisdiction. At this level, the Commission must assume, in the absence of legislative directives, that the policy of this state is to continue all regulation of retail transmission service under the Commission's continued oversight. As such, there are no benefits to Peninsular Florida associated with participation in GridFlorida.\*
- <u>ISSUE 3</u>: What are the benefits to the utility's ratepayers of its participation in GridFlorida?
  - <u>OPC</u>: \*None are readily identifiable at this time. Certainly no benefits have been identified which would fully offset the increased costs caused by participation in GridFlorida. Moreover, all of the claimed benefits relate to wholesale sales and other matters outside the Commission's jurisdiction.\*
- <u>ISSUE 4</u>: What are the estimated costs to the utility's ratepayers of its participation in GridFlorida?
  - <u>OPC</u>: \*The costs will be determined by whatever FERC approves for GridFlorida's tariffs at startup or at any time in the future. As such, the level of estimated costs today is irrelevant because the Commission will not exercise any jurisdiction over amounts to be recovered from retail ratepayers at any time after GridFlorida is in operation.\*
- <u>ISSUE 5</u>: Is TECO's/FPL's decision to transfer ownership and control of its transmission facilities of 69kV and above to GridFlorida appropriate?

and

Is FPC's decision to transfer operational control of its transmission facilities of 69 kV and above to GridFlorida while retaining ownership appropriate?

- <u>OPC</u>: \*No. Moreover, the companies cannot make such a decision without prior Commission authorization. Inasmuch as such an authorization may effectively divest the Commission of jurisdiction over retail transmission assets, the Commission cannot allow either the asset transfer or the transfer of operational control.\*
- **ISSUE 6**: Is the utility's decision to participate in GridFlorida prudent?
  - <u>OPC</u>: \*No. The utilities have not been forced to join GridFlorida. Retail customers should not have to bear additional costs because of the utilities voluntary action. And retail customers should not have to bear the risks associated with having jurisdiction over retail transmission transferred, on the utilities' initiative, to a federal agency.\*
- <u>ISSUE 7</u>: What policy position should the Commission adopt regarding the formation of GridFlorida?
  - <u>OPC</u>: \*GridFlorida would be a FERC-regulated entity outside the Commission's jurisdiction. As such, the Commission should refrain from making policy pronouncements in matters not related to retail electric regulation.\*
- <u>ISSUE 8</u>: Is Commission authorization required before the utility can unbundle its retail service?
  - <u>OPC</u>: \*Yes. Public Counsel understands this issue to address whether a utility can fundamentally change the manner in which it provides traditional bundled retail service pursuant to tariffs approved by the Commission, or affect any aspect of the Commission's jurisdiction, without prior approval. It cannot. Moreover, the Commission cannot authorize unbundling (i.e. a change in traditional bundled retail service) if to do so would effectively divest it of some of its jurisdiction.\*
- <u>ISSUE 9</u>: Is Commission authorization required before the utility can stop providing retail transmission service?
  - <u>OPC</u>: \*Yes. A utility cannot unilaterally alter the terms or conditions of service governed by tariffs approved by the Commission. Moreover, a utility cannot take an action that would affect any aspect of the Commission's regulatory oversight without the Commission's prior approval. The Commission cannot allow Florida's electric utilities to get out of the retail transmission business if to do so would effectively divest it of some of its jurisdiction.\*

<u>ISSUE 10</u>: Is Commission authorization required before FPC can transfer operational control of its retail transmission assets?

and

Is Commission authorization required before FPL/TECO can sell its retail transmission assets?

- OPC: \*Yes. A utility cannot unilaterally alter the terms or conditions of service governed by tariffs approved by the Commission. Moreover, a utility cannot take an action that would affect any aspect of the Commission's regulatory oversight without the Commission's prior approval. The Commission cannot allow Florida's electric utilities to transfer retail transmission assets or transfer operational control of retail transmission assets if to do so would effectively divest the Commission of some of its jurisdiction.\*
- <u>ISSUE 11</u>: Is a Regional Transmission Organization for the Southeast region of the United States a better alternative for Florida than the GridFlorida RTO?
  - <u>OPC</u>: \*Passing on the relative merits of matters outside the Commission's retail jurisdiction would be inappropriate.\*
- ISSUE 12: Does FERC possess the jurisdiction to mandate participation in an RTO?
  - <u>OPC</u>: \*No. Assuming Order No. 888 is upheld on appeal, FERC will have jurisdiction over transmission in interstate commerce which will include all wholesale and all unbundled retail sales of electricity. Neither of these categories includes the transmission component of traditional bundled retail service.\*
- ISSUE 13: What jurisdiction will the Commission exercise over GridFlorida?
  - <u>OPC</u>: \*None.\*

Respectfully submitted,

## JACK SHREVE PUBLIC COUNSEL

me John Roger Howe

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## CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE DOCKETS NOS. 000824-EI, 001148-EI, 010577-EI

## I HEREBY CERTIFY that a true and correct copy of the foregoing PUBLIC

## COUNSEL'S POST-HEARING STATEMENT OF ISSUES AND POSITIONS has been

furnished by U.S. Mail or \*Hand-delivery to the following parties on this 12th day of October,

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