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BEFORE THE FLORIDA PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

In Re: Petition for increase) DOCKET NO. 110138-EI
in rates by Gulf Power) FILED: November 22, 2011
_____)

TELEPHONE DEPOSITION OF: DONNA MARIE RAMAS
TAKEN ON BEHALF OF: FLORIDA PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION
DATE: FRIDAY, DECEMBER 2, 2011
TIME: Commenced at 1:40 P.M.
Concluded at 3:53 P.M.
LOCATION: 2540 SHUMARD OAK BLVD.
ROOM 362
TALLAHASSEE, FLORIDA
REPORTED BY: DEBRA R. KRICK
Notary Public in and for
the State of Florida
at Large

* * *

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*Uh-uh is a negative response
*Uh-huh is a positive response

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D E P O S I T I O N

MR. YOUNG: Well, hello, everyone, my name is Keino Young. I am a staff attorney here at the Florida Public Service Commission. Before we have the witness sworn in -- Ms. Ramas, do you have someone there to swear you in?

THE WITNESS: Yes, I do. Keri Niemiec from my office is here with me, and she's a notary.

MR. YOUNG: Okay. So before we have the witness sworn in, let's take attendance. Would the folks in the room, then followed by Joe, you can introduce yourself, Tricia and Ms. Ramas.

So, again, my name is Keino Young. To my right staff -- commission staff to, my right, I have --

MS. SALNOVA: Natalia Salnova.

MR. FUTRELL: Mark Futrell.

MR. GUYTON: Charlie Guyton.

MS. L'AMOREAUX: Melissa L'Amoreaux.

MR. WRIGHT: Rick Wright.

MR. SPRINGER: Michael Springer.

MR. TRUEBLOOD: Frank Trueblood.

MR. MOURING: Curt Mouring.

MS. WU: Jenny Wu.

MR. YOUNG: Okay. And on the phone, Joe.

1 MR. MCGLOTHLIN: Joe McGlothlin for the Office
2 of Public Counsel. Tricia Merchant, our accountant
3 is with me.

4 THE WITNESS: And then I am -- Donna Ramas,
5 obviously, is here and then Keri Niemiec is with me
6 just to swear me just to swear me in and then she
7 will be stepping out.

8 MR. YOUNG: And you said Ms. Niemiec?

9 THE WITNESS: Yes.

10 MR. YOUNG: Okay. Ms. Niemiec, at this time,
11 can you please swear the -- swear Ms. Donna Ramas
12 in, please?

13 NOTARY: Okay.

14 Whereupon,

15 DONNA MARIE RAMAS
16 was called as a witness, having been first duly sworn to
17 speak the truth, the whole truth, and nothing but the
18 truth, was examined and testified as follows:

19 MR. YOUNG: Okay. And, Ms. Niemiec, you can
20 send the certificate of the oath to myself and
21 my -- to me. And my number is area code
22 (850)413-6227, and I will pass that along to the
23 Court reporter.

24 NOTARY: Okay. And do you need the original
25 notarized version sent in the mail also, or just

1 the FAX?

2 MR. YOUNG: Just the FAX copy.

3 NOTARY: Okay. I will take care of that.

4 MR. YOUNG: All right. Thank you.

5 EXAMINATION

6 BY MR. YOUNG:

7 Q Ms. Ramas, thank you for participating in this
8 deposition this afternoon. At this point -- first I
9 would like to go through some preliminary matters.

10 During the course of this deposition,
11 Ms. Ramas -- I think this is going to last several
12 hours, so during the course of this deposition, you may
13 need a break or we might take a break. If you need a
14 break at any time, at any time, even if I am in the
15 middle of a question, you can ask to take a break and I
16 will gladly see if I can oblige that request, okay?

17 A Okay. Thank you.

18 Q All right. Also let me know at the
19 beginning -- during the course of this deposition I may
20 use some abbreviations, such as Gulf or GPC instead of
21 Gulf Power Company, or I might use the words ROGs or use
22 the word POD instead of Interrogatory or Request for
23 Production of Documents, okay?

24 A Okay.

25 Q And I will do my best to us the entire word,

1 but at any time during the questioning if there is a
2 term you don't understand, please let me know and I will
3 try and clarify it or use the whole word so you can
4 understand it better, okay?

5 A Okay.

6 Q Also during the course of this deposition, I
7 may ask a question that you did not hear. If you -- at
8 any time you can feel free to ask me to repeat the
9 question, either myself or the court reporter will
10 repeat the question for you, okay?

11 A Okay.

12 Q All right. Ms. Ramas, can you please state
13 your full name for the record?

14 A Donna Marie Ramas.

15 Q And what is your occupation?

16 A I am a Certificate Public Accountant but I
17 specialize in utility regulatory matters, and I am a
18 Senior Regulatory Analyst with the firm Larkin &
19 Associates.

20 Q And what is your business address?

21 A Larkin & Associates, PLLC, 15728 Farmington
22 Road, the city of Livonia, Michigan, 48154.

23 Q Okay. And as -- as you -- what is your
24 responsibilities with Larkin & Associates, your current
25 responsibilities?

1 A Typically on the cases that work on, I am the
2 project manager, the head person on the project. So if
3 you take the cases that I work on, I will go to the
4 filings and assign work with other consultants to split
5 up responsibilities on the case, and then I will go
6 through and do my analysis of typically company rate
7 case filings, but there is also other regulatory matters
8 I participate in.

9 And then I would typically prepare
10 discovery -- or prepare expert testimony that's prefiled
11 or a report, and then I will testify as an expert
12 witness in the resulting proceedings.

13 **Q Okay. On whose behalf are you appearing in**
14 **this proceeding?**

15 A The Florida Office of Public Counsel.

16 **Q And what is the purpose of your testimony in**
17 **this proceeding?**

18 A I provide the Office of Public Counsel's
19 overall recommended increase in rates for Gulf Power
20 Company. And that's based on an analysis I conducted of
21 the company's general rate case filing, as well as the
22 impacts of other consultants utilized by the OPC in this
23 case. That would include Mr. Shultz from my office, Kim
24 Dismukes and Dr. Randy Woolridge.

25 I include the impacts of all their

1 recommendations as well as my recommendations in
2 determining the overall recommended change in rate on
3 behalf of the Office of Public Counsel.

4 **Q And did you prefile direct testimony in this**
5 **case?**

6 A Yes, I did; on October 14th.

7 **Q Okay. And that prefiled direct testimony**
8 **consists of 53 pages, correct, excluding exhibits?**

9 A That's correct.

10 **Q Okay. At this time do you have any additions,**
11 **deletions or corrections to your prefiled direct**
12 **testimony or exhibits?**

13 A I don't have anything I would call
14 corrections. However, based on a review of the
15 company's rebuttal testimony filed in this case, it gave
16 me a level of comfort that the projects included in
17 their case associated with the Smart Grid Investment
18 Grant Program, the funds they receive from the
19 Department of Energy, I am comfortable that their
20 numbers are only their portion of the project costs and
21 exclude the amounts that they got through that grant
22 program.

23 So as a result, one of my recommended
24 adjustments goes away in its entirety, and that's the
25 adjustment related to the distribution plant additions.

1 And a portion of my adjusted associated with the
2 transmission plant additions now goes away. And I
3 believe that position was presented, the revised,
4 position within Public Counsel's prehearing statement.

5 Q Okay. Did you also file supplemental direct
6 prefiled testimony in this case, dated November 15th,
7 2011?

8 A Yes, I did.

9 Q And that consists of 10 pages, correct?

10 A Correct.

11 Q Okay. And you -- do you have both your direct
12 and supplemental testimony with you today?

13 A Yes, I do.

14 Q Okay. Can you please turn to page four of
15 your direct testimony?

16 A Okay, I am there.

17 Q You state that the capital structure ratios
18 are based on the ratios recommended by Dr. Woolridge;
19 correct?

20 A Correct.

21 Q And on page four, you further state that your
22 capital structure amounts differ from Dr. Woolridge's
23 testimony due to certain adjustments to the capital
24 structure necessary to synchronize OPC's recommended
25 base rates with the capital structure; correct?

1 A Correct.

2 Q Would you agree that Dr. Woolridge's overall
3 recommended rate of return for Gulf Power Company is
4 5.89 percent?

5 A Yes, it was at the time I filed my testimony
6 in this case. I believe that the Public Counsel has
7 agreed with the company and staff on the debt rate and
8 preferred stock rate to include in that case, which
9 differ slightly from those recommended by Dr. Woolridge.
10 So that would impact, slightly, the 5.89 percent that's
11 reflected in my testimony.

12 Q And when you say impact slightly, what do you
13 mean by that?

14 A Well, at the end of my testimony on Schedule
15 D, I present the calculation of the 5.89 percent
16 recommended by Dr. Woolridge. And I believe the
17 preferred stock rate that was agreed to and the debt
18 rates, or the short-term debt rate differs slightly from
19 what's in my Schedule D, and those haven't been run
20 through yet, the impact of those.

21 Q Okay. Looking at the Smart Grid Investment
22 Grant Program.

23 A Okay.

24 Q Can you please turn to page seven of your
25 testimony, direct testimony?

1 A Yes. I am there.

2 Q On page seven, you reference portions of
3 witness Caldwell's testimony in which he briefly
4 describes this program, right? Correct?

5 A Correct.

6 Q Can you describe the type of projects that
7 qualify for this program? And when I say, this program,
8 I mean the Smart Grid Investment Grant Program.

9 A Yeah, if you can give me just a moment so I
10 can pull out the right folder.

11 As part of the grant program -- and again, the
12 company didn't provide a lot of testimony on this. Just
13 very limited testimony in a few places in this filing.
14 But it's a program that would meet the requirement --
15 the federal requirements for the grant funds. Typically
16 it's for improving the efficiency and reliability of the
17 system.

18 MR. YOUNG: Ms. Ramas, hold on one second,
19 please. I am sorry to interrupt. Did somebody --
20 other than, I guess, Office of Public Counsel or
21 Ms. Ramas, can everyone else place their phone on
22 mute because we are getting feedback on this end?

23 THE WITNESS: They are typically projects you
24 think of -- they are described as smart grid
25 projects, and I don't have a lot of data from the

1 company on what all it entails. I did find some
2 information on Southern Company's website.

3 But, again, as I indicated when we first
4 started, I am no longer recommending these
5 adjustments I had in my testimony associated with
6 that program.

7 BY MR. YOUNG:

8 **Q Okay. Using Gulf as an example, can you**
9 **describe the types of projects undertaken by Gulf that**
10 **would qualify for the Smart Grid Program?**

11 A Yes. I don't have a specific breakdown of
12 what all Gulf is doing under the program. But I know
13 for other utilities I am doing, or that I have
14 reviewed -- for example Potomac Electric Power Company,
15 within the District of Columbia they are replacing all
16 their meters with an advanced metering infrastructure
17 and smart meters, and that qualified for them under the
18 matching funding program.

19 Gulf specifically, though, they have a few
20 items in their filing related to transmission and
21 distribution projects that they are using that funding
22 for. And it would have to be things that would improve
23 the efficiency of the system, but beyond that, I don't
24 have a breakdown of what specifically Gulf is doing with
25 the funds, or Suthern Company, for that matter.

1 Q All right. Let me ask it this way; are you
2 familiar with the Smart Grid Investment Grant Program's
3 application process?

4 A Only vaguely. I haven't been intimately
5 involved with that process. As I said before, there is
6 another utility that I am reviewing that has received
7 significant funds related to replacing the meters, but I
8 did not review what it entails as far as the application
9 or the contracting itself.

10 Q Well, let me ask you -- I will ask a series of
11 questions. If you don't know, just say you don't know,
12 okay?

13 A Okay.

14 Q To your knowledge, would an application for
15 the Smart Grid Investment Grant Program funds by a
16 utility parent company, such as Suthern Company, require
17 information itemizing the allocation of grant funds
18 amongst its subsidiaries?

19 A I don't know.

20 Q Okay. Does the Department of Energy require
21 an applicant, following an award of the Smart Grid
22 Investment Grant funds, to account for the timing and
23 amounts of distribution of those funds to its
24 subsidiaries?

25 A I believe so. I know for the other utility I

1 reviewed, they have been required to do some reporting
2 but I don't know the specifics of what's required.

3 Q Okay. Is there a timetable set forth in the
4 application for distribution of funds from the parent
5 company to its subsidiaries?

6 A Not that I see. The only information I have
7 been able to find on the timing of the funds was from
8 Suthern Company's website. But I was unable to find
9 anything within the filing addressing the projected
10 amounts that would be passed on, or be used for Gulf
11 specific projects.

12 Q Okay. And following an award of grant funds
13 under the Smart Grid Investment Grant Program, does a
14 utility have to adhere to any DOE, Department of Energy,
15 monitoring programs with respect to the use of the grant
16 funds provided to ensure that it's used to foster only
17 qualified projects?

18 A I don't know.

19 Q Okay. Now, looking at the transmission plant
20 additions -- keeping on page seven of your testimony.

21 A Yes.

22 Q You indicated that Gulf budgeted -- you
23 indicated that Gulf budgeted 4,815,000 and 5,640,000
24 respectively for 2011 and 2012 transmission capital
25 additions associated with the Smart Grid Investment

1 Grant program, correct?

2 A Correct.

3 Q And on page nine of your testimony, you
4 recommended that -- and I will give you a chance to get
5 there. Page nine.

6 A I am there.

7 Q You recommended that the pro -- excuse me --
8 the projected 2011 and 2012 transmission related Smart
9 Grid Investment Grant Program projects expenditures of
10 4,815,000 and 5,640,000, respectively, be excluded from
11 rate base; is this correct?

12 A Is that page nine?

13 Q Yeah. It's page nine, and look at
14 specifically page -- line 14, I have removed --

15 A Yeah, that was the \$7,635,000 reduction to the
16 2012 plant and service. And again, this is the -- as I
17 mentioned before, I am no longer recommending this
18 adjustment.

19 Q Okay. I am hearing some feedback, a little
20 bit.

21 Ms. Ramas, can you please refer to your
22 Exhibit DR-1, Schedule B-2, page one of three, line
23 four?

24 A That was B-2, page three?

25 Q B-2, page one of three.

1 A I am there.

2 Q I just want to clarify the -- you have -- just
3 to clarify, you are no longer recommend this adjustment
4 which remove Smart Grip Investment Grant Program
5 projects, correct?

6 A Correct. As I mentioned previously, I was
7 satisfied with the company's rebuttal that they have, in
8 fact, only included their portion of the project costs,
9 and that the portion isn't going to be covered by the
10 grant.

11 Q Okay. One second, please.

12 I just want to get your input on this,
13 Ms. Ramas, are you aware of any federal regulations
14 prohibiting a flow-through of the DOE Smart Grid
15 Investment funds to the ratepayers?

16 A I guess, if you could explain what you mean by
17 flow-through.

18 Q One second.

19 A If what you are asking is is there anything
20 that prohibits the exclusion of the portion of the
21 projects funded by the government from rate base; no, I
22 am not aware of anything that would do that.

23 Q Okay. How does the removal of your -- the
24 adjust -- the removal of the adjustment that you
25 recommended impact your -- the balance for the 2012

1 **average test year plant service balance?**

2 A It would -- if you look in my Schedule B-2,
3 page one of three, on line four I showed the adjustment
4 to the average test year plant and service associated
5 with those projects in the transmission area. And I had
6 reflected originally a \$7,635,000 reduction to plant and
7 service, and I am no longer recommending that. So
8 therefore, the plant and service presented in my
9 schedule would need to increase by that amount.

10 And then there is another piece for the
11 distribution portion of those projects which are shown
12 on my Exhibit DR-1 Schedule B-3. On that schedule, line
13 two, I recommended a reduction to distribution plant and
14 service, the average balance in the test year of
15 \$2,970,000. I am no longer recommending that. So then
16 the average test year plant and service balance in my
17 schedules would need to increase by that \$2,970,000 for
18 the distribution portion of those grant projects.

19 So it would be -- the total impact would be a
20 combination of the 7,635,000 related to transmission
21 projects, and the \$2,970,000 related to distribution
22 project.

23 The revised plant and service amount that I
24 believe has been presented in the Office of Public
25 Counsel's prehearing statement includes the impact of

1 removing these adjustments. So that has been reflected
2 there within those numbers.

3 **Q All right. What is the impact on the**
4 **accumulated depreciation income tax?**

5 A Yes, I haven't been -- actually I had prepared
6 and sent to the Office of Public Counsel a revised
7 Schedule B-2, page one of three, and revised Schedule
8 B-3 that shows -- that are revised to remove the
9 adjustments specific to those grant projects. And it
10 would also flow through the impact on depreciation
11 expense and on accumulated depreciation.

12 I can either go through those numbers now; or
13 if you want, it might be easy to provide those to you.
14 And then it would give you all the impacts, including
15 accumulated depreciation and depreciation expense.

16 MR. YOUNG: All right. Yeah, Joe?

17 MR. McGLOTHLIN: Yes.

18 MR. YOUNG: I think I have seen that. Did you
19 provide that to us? I might be mistaken.

20 MR. McGLOTHLIN: No, that hasn't been
21 distributed but it's in shape to distribute today
22 or any time you want it.

23 MR. YOUNG: Okay. Well, can we get that -- do
24 you want to make it a part of this exhibit -- I
25 mean, as attachment -- an exhibit to this

1 deposition or is that your plan?

2 MR. McGLOTHLIN: That would work.

3 MR. YOUNG: Okay. So that would be late filed
4 Exhibit No. 1.

5 (Whereupon, Late-Filed Exhibit No. 1 was
6 marked for identification.)

7 MR. YOUNG: Also, does that -- does it also
8 show the impact on accumulated deferred income
9 taxes?

10 MR. McGLOTHLIN: Put that question to Donna,
11 please.

12 BY MR. YOUNG:

13 **Q Ms. Ramas?**

14 A No, my original adjustments I made in DR-1
15 Schedule B-2 and B-3, I did not have the information to
16 know the impact on accumulated deferred income taxes
17 specific to those projects so I didn't adjust that. So
18 there would be nothing to reverse for the accumulated
19 deferred income taxes on that.

20 MR. YOUNG: Okay. So we will just -- as late
21 filed Exhibit No. 1, Joe, you want -- I guess,
22 since you are planning to distribute it, do you
23 want to name it? Give it a name, or give it a
24 title?

25 MR. McGLOTHLIN: Ramas Revised Schedules B-1

1 and B-2, is that right, Donna?

2 THE WITNESS: B-2 and B-3.

3 MR. McGLOTHLIN: B-2 and B-3, excuse me.

4 MR. YOUNG: Okay.

5 BY MR. YOUNG:

6 Q Looking at the Crist Unit 6 and 7 turbine
7 projects.

8 A Yes.

9 Q And specifically looking at your supplemental
10 testimony.

11 A I have it.

12 Q On page six and seven of the supplemental
13 testimony, you state that the Crist Unit 6 and 7 turbine
14 projects may also qualify for the 50 percent bonus
15 depreciation for tax purposes; is this correct?

16 A Correct.

17 Q Would you agree that --

18 A I --

19 Q Go ahead. I am sorry.

20 A In my opinion, it would most likely qualify,
21 and the company's rebuttal did not indicate that it does
22 not qualify. So it's my opinion that, again, as I said
23 in my testimony, I believe they most likely qualify.

24 Q So with that being said, would you agree
25 that -- would you agree that if these projects are

1 placed in service in 2012 as proposed by Gulf, they will
2 qualify for the 50 percent depreciation bonus?

3 A They should.

4 Q Okay. And would you agree that the inclusion
5 of the turbines in the rate base would increase the
6 balance of the accumulated depreciation -- accumulated
7 deferred income taxes included in the capital structure
8 at zero cost, and reduce the overall cost of capital?

9 A Yes. And I believe in the original filing --
10 I have no reason to believe that the accumulated
11 deferred income tax balance in the capital structure in
12 the original filing does not exclude these. To the best
13 of my knowledge, they are included based on the average
14 test year approach.

15 Q I am sorry, can you repeat that last part of
16 your response?

17 A Yeah. I probably didn't word it very
18 artfully.

19 Included within the company's capital
20 structure calculation is their estimated average test
21 year accumulated deferred income tax balances. Of
22 course, part of that was removed through their clause
23 and ECCR adjustment, but these projects should have been
24 included on an average basis in that capital structure
25 at the starting number.

1 Q Okay. And in your supplemental direct
2 testimony, at the bottom of page six and on page
3 seven -- leading to page seven.

4 A Yes.

5 Q You state that -- well, I will let you get a
6 chance to read that first, that last paragraph on the
7 bottom of page six and on top of page seven.

8 A Yes.

9 Q Okay.

10 A I have read it.

11 Q All right. You state that the impacts of
12 bonus depreciation on the accumulated deferred income
13 taxes, which are included in the rate base at zero cost,
14 are based on the projected average test year balance and
15 not the annualized year-end level; correct?

16 A Correct.

17 Q Can you please explain that statement?

18 A Yes. In the company's original filing -- and
19 it's Schedule D, it includes a line item for deferred
20 taxes. And the amount included would have been based on
21 the ave-- their projected average test year balance of
22 deferred taxes.

23 However, as I point out in my supplemental
24 testimony, they are now requesting to annualize the
25 impacts of these turbine upgrade projects, but there is

1 no acknowledgment anywhere to also then annualize impact
2 on accumulated deferred income taxes that would result.

3 And as I indi -- the accumulated deferred
4 income taxes with the 50 percent bonus depreciation is a
5 significant benefit to the company that reduces their
6 tax payment for the year these are placed into service
7 significantly. So I recommend that if the Commission
8 does accept an annualization of these projects, that you
9 also need to somehow acknowledge that significant
10 accumulated deferred income taxes that would result from
11 those projects. So that should also somehow be
12 annualized so the ratepayers would also get the benefit
13 of that tax deduction, or acknowledgment of it in rate
14 base.

15 Q Okay. And on page seven of your supplemental
16 direct testimony, you state that if the two turbine
17 upgrades occur in 2012 qualify for bonus depreciation
18 treatment, significant tax benefits will result. Do you
19 see that? And it's line one, two and three. It's on
20 the top.

21 I am sorry, Ms. Ramas.

22 A Yes.

23 Q All right. Also on page seven on the top,
24 lines one, two and three, you state that if the two
25 turbine upgrades occur in 2012 qualify for bonus

1 depreciation treatment, significant tax benefits will
2 result. Do you see that?

3 A Yes, I do.

4 Q Okay. Could you -- you would please explain
5 the significant tax benefits you are referring to in
6 this statement?

7 A Yes. If they qualify for the 50 percent bonus
8 depreciation, that means, for income tax purposes, they
9 can depreciate, first of all, 50 percent of the cost of
10 those projects on their tax returns for the 2012 tax
11 year. And then the remaining balance -- or the
12 remaining 50 percent, they then also get to apply the
13 normal tax depreciation rates, too.

14 Q Okay.

15 A And that results in the amount of depreciation
16 expense associated with these projects that are taken on
17 the tax return being significantly greater than the
18 amount of depreciation expense recorded on the company's
19 books, and that is factored into rate.

20 So that difference -- how that is treated is
21 it increases accumulated deferred income tax balance on
22 the company's books. And Florida, the accumulated
23 deferred income tax balance is reflected as a portion of
24 the capital structure at zero cost. However, most other
25 jurisdictions I participate in, instead of flowing it

1 through the capital structure, they will actually reduce
2 the rate base for the accumulated deferred income tax
3 balance.

4 And in theory, the impact should be the same
5 or similar if it's in the capital structure at zero cost
6 versus being a reduction to rate base. But the main
7 cause of that significant tax benefit in that year is
8 the fact that they can depreciate a significant portion
9 of that investment in the first year that it goes into
10 service.

11 **Q All right. Do you have -- do you know -- do**
12 **you have a -- do you know the dollar amount of**
13 **significant tax benefits you are referring to?**

14 A No. I could not find anywhere in the
15 information the company provided the amount of projected
16 tax deduction they would take with this. A simplified
17 method to estimate it would be to apply a 50 percent
18 rate to the project costs, and then apply the typical
19 tax depreciation rate to the remaining balance; but I
20 haven't gone through and done that calculation.

21 **Q Okay.**

22 A That would be something that the company and
23 its tax department would be best qualified to do,
24 because there are some items that are capitalized that
25 are treated differently for tax depreciation purposes,

1 but that's something that the company should be able to
2 easily quantify.

3 **Q On page eight of your supplemental direct**
4 **testimony, you state that the adjustment to annualized**
5 **deferred income tax could be done using two significant**
6 **methods. Would you please explain the two methods to**
7 **annualize that you refer to?**

8 A Yes. The first one is explained beginning on
9 line 13, and that would be to annualize the amount
10 included in the deferred tax component of the capital
11 structure to include the full bonus depreciation that
12 would result on those projects instead of an average
13 test year approach. But if you do that method, you
14 would have to update the full rate of return calculation
15 because you would be increasing the amount that's
16 included at zero cost in the capital structure.

17 The second approach, which I think would be a
18 more simplified approach, would be to take the
19 difference between what the full accumulated deferred
20 income tax would be with the 50 percent bonus
21 depreciation as compared to the average balance, and to
22 take that difference and reflect it as a reduction to
23 the rate base.

24 Under that simpler method, you wouldn't
25 have -- the capital structure wouldn't tie exactly into

1 rate base any longer, but it is a simplified way to
2 isolate the impact of annualizing these projects.

3 **Q Okay. Have you performed these calculations**
4 **in this case?**

5 A No. And, again, one of the main reasons I
6 haven't is that OPC does not recommend these projects be
7 annualized. We recommend they be reflected under the
8 traditional approach, which uses a 13-month average rate
9 base balance. So this adjustment wouldn't be necessary.
10 It's only necessary if the Commission agrees with the
11 company's request to annualize these projects.

12 **Q So would you agree that the impact on the**
13 **bonus depreciation should probably be reflected in the**
14 **balance sheet of the accumulated deferred income tax,**
15 **including the capital structure?**

16 A Yes, it should be.

17 **Q And would you agree that a specific adjustment**
18 **to the balance of the accumulated deferred income tax**
19 **included in the capital structure would be appropriate**
20 **to reflect the changes in the amount of deferred income**
21 **tax due to the bonus depreciation?**

22 A Yes. And under the 13-month average approach,
23 I have no reason to believe that the company's test year
24 deferred income tax balance contained in its Schedule D
25 of its filing, I have no reason to believe that this

1 project isn't already included in their bonus
2 depreciation. Therefore, my concern is that if you do
3 agree and to go an annualized approach, I know for a
4 fact it's not included in there on an annualized basis.

5 **Q Okay. And would you agree that the removal of**
6 **the same projects from the rate base would also require**
7 **specific adjustments for the balance of the accumulated**
8 **deferred income tax?**

9 A Now, when you say removal, you mean removing
10 them in their entirety, or shifting back to the clause?

11 **Q Removing them in their entirety?**

12 A And just disallowing them?

13 **Q Yes.**

14 A Yeah, then you should also remove the deferred
15 income tax impact from the capital structure associated
16 with these projects if you are not allowing those
17 projects in rate base.

18 **Q Okay. And would you agree that both methods**
19 **to annualize would reduce the same revenue**
20 **requirements -- the same revenue requirement impact?**

21 MR. McGLOTHLIN: Question for clarification.
22 When you say both methods, you are referring to the
23 alternative methods and her supplemental testimony?

24 MR. YOUNG: Yes.

25 MR. McGLOTHLIN: Thank you.

1 THE WITNESS: For annualizing the deferred
2 income tax impact?

3 BY MR. YOUNG:

4 Q Yes.

5 A Yes, they should have the same or a similar
6 result.

7 Q All right. On page seven of your supplemental
8 testimony, you made a statement that I would like for
9 you to explain.

10 A Okay. I am at that page.

11 Q You state that the project should -- that the
12 turbine projects should be included in rate based on the
13 average period in which they will be in service during
14 the 2012 test year in this case. And to allow otherwise
15 would be the equivalent of a single issue ratemaking and
16 would violate the matching principle.

17 A Yes.

18 Q Okay. Can you explain what do you mean by
19 that statement -- can you explain that statement,
20 rather?

21 A Okay. By the matching principle, it's very
22 important to synchronize the various components of
23 revenue requirements in a case. You need to synchronize
24 the investment that is placed into service to serve
25 customers with the revenue you are going to collect from

1 those customers and with the expenses you are going to
2 incur to serve those customers, so that's why you select
3 a test year.

4 And in Florida, you use a 13-month average
5 test year approach. And by using a 13-month average
6 test year, you are determining the average balance
7 during that period of investments that's used to serve
8 those customers that are on the system during that
9 12-month period.

10 So you allow it included in rate base based on
11 the average balance throughout that year. But then you
12 also estimate for that test year, and in Florida you use
13 a future test year, so you are estimating the customer
14 growth, and the amount of customers during that same
15 12-month period, as well as the amount of revenue you
16 project to receive from those customers during the
17 12-month period, as well as the expenses you project to
18 incur during that period.

19 So they are all synchronized. You are
20 reflecting customers as they are added, and you are
21 reflecting the average rate base during that period
22 that's used to serve those customers. So you need to
23 match all those components in order to determine the
24 revenue requirement needed to serve those customers.

25 Another way to explain it, you know, the

1 matching principle, is there are very few but some
2 jurisdictions do use the historic test years with
3 year-end balances. And there, you also have to match
4 all the components.

5 You would take the plant as of a specific
6 point in time and the investment as of a point in time,
7 but you also annualize the revenue from customers that
8 are receiving service as of that point in time, and you
9 are annualizing the expenses as of that point in time.
10 So you are making sure that all the components of what's
11 required to serve customers in determining the revenue
12 requirements are matched up. So you are using
13 consistent periods in making the determination.

14 **Q Let me ask you, have you done a calculation --**
15 **have you done a computation on all temporary differences**
16 **and deferred income tax resulting from the recommended**
17 **adjustment of Crist Unit 6 and 7 turbine projects as**
18 **discussed in your supplemental testimony?**

19 A No, I haven't calculated the deferred income
20 tax impact specific to those projects. That's something
21 that really the company would need to do in their tax
22 department. I don't have a breakdown of the different
23 components -- of the different costs that have been
24 capitalized for those projects to determine which are
25 depreciated for tax purposes, that's really something

1 the company would need to do. I could probably come up
2 with an estimate. But if you want a precise amount of
3 accumulated deferred income taxes, or the tax impact of
4 these projects, that's really something the company
5 would need to do.

6 **Q All right. One second, please.**

7 MR. YOUNG: All right. Joe, I am going to ask
8 for another late filed in terms of the estimate --
9 the estimated computation of all temporary
10 differences and deferred income tax resulting from
11 the recommended adjustment and Ms. Ramas'
12 supplemental testimony.

13 MR. MCGLOTHLIN: All right.

14 THE WITNESS: Okay. And just as a qualifier,
15 that adjustment is only recommended if the
16 Commission adopts the company's annualization
17 approach that it's requesting?

18 MR. YOUNG: Yes.

19 THE WITNESS: Okay. And, again, it will be an
20 estimate, but I will make sure I list out my
21 assumptions that I use in making the estimate.

22 MR. YOUNG: Okay. That's fine. And that's
23 late filed Exhibit 2. Joe, you want to title it?

24 MR. MCGLOTHLIN: I am trying to make notes as
25 you described it, Keino. Estimated temporary

1 timing differences, Crist Unit 1 and 2 turbines,
2 right?

3 MR. YOUNG: Crist Unit 6 and 7 turbines.

4 THE WITNESS: All right.

5 (Whereupon, Late-Filed Exhibit No. 2 was
6 marked for identification.)

7 MR. McGLOTHLIN: And we will provide that.
8 And on that exhibit, we will express the caveat
9 that it is applicable only if our primary position
10 is not accepted.

11 MR. YOUNG: Yes. All right. With that, let's
12 take a -- let's come back at 45 -- my clock says
13 it's 2:35. Let's take a 10-minute break, come back
14 at 2:45, all right?

15 MR. McGLOTHLIN: All right.

16 THE WITNESS: Okay.

17 (Brief recess.)

18 BY MR. YOUNG:

19 Q Back on the record.

20 Before I move off of certain topics.

21 Ms. Ramas, can you please turn to page 49 of your direct
22 testimony?

23 A I am there.

24 Q On at the top of page 49, the answer to the
25 question, you state that Schedule C-7 reflects the

1 impact on the federal and state income tax expenses
2 resulting from OPC's recommended adjustment to operating
3 expense. Do you see that?

4 A Yes, I do.

5 Q Okay. Is that -- did I read that correctly?
6 Did I summarize it correctly?

7 A Yeah. The purpose of the adjustment is to
8 reflect our -- the impact of our operating expense
9 adjustments on income tax expenses.

10 Q All right. Can you please refer to Schedule
11 C?

12 A Would that be C-1?

13 Q C-7. I am sorry.

14 A Yes, I'm there.

15 Q Line one.

16 A Yes.

17 Q This schedule shows a \$40,091 adjustment in
18 jurisdictional operating income adjustments, is this
19 correct?

20 A It's \$40,019,000.

21 Q Okay. \$40,019,000, okay. I am sorry. So
22 it's \$40,019,000?

23 A Yes.

24 Q Can you -- you would please briefly explain
25 the total dollar amount for the recommended adjustment

1 and please state whether the permanent difference
2 resulting from the adjustments are considered in the
3 total dollar amount?

4 A When you say permanent differences, do you
5 mean the tax timing differences?

6 Q Yes.

7 A Yeah. Now, this is the impact on income tax
8 expense under the normalized tax calculations. So what
9 you have on line one are the total of all OPC's
10 recommended adjustments to the jurisdictional operating
11 income, which is found on my Schedule C-1, page two. It
12 would include -- if you have Schedule C-1, page two, if
13 you go to that, the total operating and maintenance
14 expense adjustments on line 16 of 36,599,000. The total
15 depreciation amortization expense adjustments on line
16 20, 524,000. The total adjustments to taxes other than
17 income, which is basically a payroll tax expense
18 adjustment on line 22 of 768,000. Plus it also picks up
19 the additional imputed revenue recommended by Kim
20 Dismukes on line one of Schedule C-2, page two of
21 \$2,110,000. The summary of those adjustments results in
22 an increase in jurisdictional operating income before
23 income tax the of \$40,019,000.

24 And then on Schedule C-7, we then apply the
25 composite income tax rate, which is a combination of the

1 federal and Florida income tax rates, to determine the
2 impact on income tax expense from -- that results from
3 our recommended adjustments to the net operating income
4 before taxes.

5 **Q And that -- excuse me. Go ahead. I am sorry.**

6 A Oh, this -- this is not an adjustment for tax
7 timing differences at all. This is just the adjustment
8 that needs to be made to the amount of income tax
9 expense included in net operating income in the test
10 year.

11 **Q Okay. And the adjustment to income tax**
12 **expense that you refer to on Schedule C-7 is 15,437,000,**
13 **correct?**

14 A Yes. It's an increase in income tax expense
15 in that amount.

16 **Q And that is -- and what about the adjustment**
17 **on C-1 page, one of two, of 15,947,000?**

18 A Yes. The amount on C-1, page one of two, in
19 column B, are total recommended adjustments to federal
20 and state income tax expense.

21 So if you turn to the next page, Schedule C-1,
22 page two of two, we provide a breakdown of that amount
23 on lines 23 through 25. One of the components is the
24 parent debt adjustment. The other one is the adjustment
25 we just discussed, is on Schedule C-7, for the impact of

1 other adjustments on income tax expense for \$15,437,000.
2 And there is also an interest synchronization adjustment
3 that I present on Schedule C-8.

4 **Q Okay.**

5 A So the amount on page one of C-1 you
6 referenced is a combination of those three adjustments.

7 **Q All right. So would you agree that the**
8 **adjustment to income tax expense represents an**
9 **adjustment to the current portion of the income tax**
10 **expense and does not include the income tax resulting**
11 **from OPC's proposed adjustments?**

12 MR. McGLOTHLIN: I object to the form of the
13 question.

14 Donna, if you understand it, go ahead, you can
15 answer.

16 THE WITNESS: I am not sure I understand it.
17 I didn't break down those adjustments between what
18 would be deferred versus current income tax
19 expense, because in setting rates, you base it on
20 the amount to include in that operating income
21 based on the total income tax expense year, which
22 would have included a deferred and current portion.
23 I didn't break it down between the two.

24 BY MR. YOUNG:

25 **Q Okay.**

1 A The vast majority, though, if not all of it,
2 if you look at my Schedule C-1, page two of two, the
3 majority of OPC's recommended adjustments, which would
4 be mine and the other consultants retained by OPC, would
5 impact current income tax expense, not deferred.

6 **Q Okay. Ms. Ramas, can you please explain the**
7 **IRS normalization requirements for regulated utilities**
8 **with respect to depreciation?**

9 A Yes. For ratemaking purposes, IRS requires
10 that for the income tax expense that's included in the
11 rate, you base it on the per book depreciation rate or
12 the amount that -- it's based on the amount of
13 depreciation expense that's based on the conditions
14 approved with rates -- you don't include it based on the
15 IRS depreciation rate.

16 How the impact of the difference between the
17 IRS or tax depreciation rates used versus the regulatory
18 depreciation rates used is acknowledged in the revenue
19 requirement calculation, is that it goes into the
20 accumulated deferred income tax balance, which is
21 reflected in Florida in the capital structure at zero
22 cost.

23 **Q Okay. Would you -- I am sorry --**

24 A As a result of for normalization rules, you
25 are not allowed to include in the income tax expense

1 component depreciation based on the tax depreciation
2 rate.

3 Q Okay. Would you agree that tax normalization
4 provisions of the Internal Revenue Code require the
5 utility to record deferred income taxes in accordance
6 with the accounting standards codification topic 740?

7 A Subject to check. I know it is required in
8 the codification, I just haven't confirmed the number
9 740, but I do agree it is required.

10 Q And it's basically SFAS 109, Accounting for
11 Income Taxes?

12 A Yeah, I would agree with that.

13 Q Okay. And would you agree that the IRS -- the
14 IRS requires consistent application of estimates and
15 projections of income tax expense, depreciation expense
16 and the reserve for deferred taxes with respect to rate
17 base for ratemaking purposes?

18 A I would agree with that.

19 Q And would you agree that a specific adjustment
20 to the balance of the accumulated deferred income tax
21 should be made to reflect the proposed adjustment to the
22 accumulated depreciation, slash, depreciation expense?

23 A Yeah, I would agree.

24 Q And would you agree that the consequence of
25 violating the normalization method of accounting is the

1 loss of ability to utilize accelerated tax methods of
2 depreciation?

3 A Yes.

4 Q One second, please.

5 Ms. Ramas, looking at the American Jobs Act --
6 I'm sorry. Ms. Ramas, looking at the American Jobs Act
7 of 2011.

8 A Yes.

9 Q In your direct testimony, page 53, you state
10 that you would recommend that the impact of the proposed
11 American Jobs Act of 2011 be reflected in this rate case
12 if the Act is signed into law prior to the completion of
13 the hearing in this case; is that correct?

14 A What I say is if a new act is signed into
15 law -- oh, I am sorry. Could you repeat the question?
16 I thought you were referring to -- are you referring to
17 the September 8th, 2011 American Jobs Act proposal of
18 2011.

19 Q Yes.

20 A Okay. Could you repeat the question, then? I
21 am sorry. I thought you were referring to the previous
22 act.

23 Q Okay. You stated that you would recommend
24 that the impact of the proposed American Jobs Act of
25 2011 be reflected in this rate case if the Act is signed

1 into law prior to the completion of the hearing in this
2 case, is this correct?

3 A Yes.

4 Q Would you agree that the impact of the Act on
5 deferred income tax should also be reflected if it is
6 enacted prior to the agenda or prior to the completion
7 of the hearing in this case, and the Commission --

8 A Yes.

9 Q -- and also prior to Commission decision in
10 Gulf's rate case?

11 A Yes. And even if it isn't this specific act,
12 if there is an act passed that ultimately allows for the
13 bonus depreciation to be increase from the 50 percent in
14 2012 to 100 percent, then, yes, it's my opinion that the
15 impact of that should be reflected on the deferred
16 income taxes that are included in the capital structure
17 in this case.

18 Q Have you had an opportunity to look at witness
19 McMillan's exhibits and testimony and exhibits?

20 A Yes, I have.

21 Q And so are you familiar with his -- are you
22 familiar with his exhibits?

23 A Yeah, the exhibit -- yes, I am.

24 Q Okay. Let me get to it.

25 Can you please refer to McMillan's Exhibit

1 **RJM-1, Schedule 12, page two?**

2 MR. GUYTON: That's out of his direct?

3 MR. YOUNG: Yes.

4 THE WITNESS: I have that in front of me now.

5 BY MR. YOUNG:

6 Q Would you agree that the \$492.1 million
7 included in the company's filing is an appropriate
8 amount for the accumulated deferred income tax to
9 include at -- to include in the capital structure as the
10 beginning balance of the total company -- for the total
11 company?

12 MR. MCGLOTHLIN: While she's thinking about
13 that question, would you give me the reference to
14 his exhibit again, please?

15 MR. YOUNG: Exhibit RJM-1, Schedule 12, page
16 two.

17 MR. MCGLOTHLIN: Thank you.

18 THE WITNESS: Yes, I have no reason to dispute
19 that. However, as we just went over, if a new act
20 is signed into law that increases the bonus
21 depreciation for 2012 from 50 percent to
22 100 percent, it would increase that balance. But I
23 have no reason to dispute the starting number
24 that's in the company's filing there.

25 MR. YOUNG: One second, please.

1 BY MR. YOUNG:

2 Q And the bonus depreciation will be a specific
3 adjustment, correct?

4 A Yes. A specific adjustment would need to be
5 made if that -- if the bonus depreciation rate is
6 changed to 100 percent.

7 Q Okay.

8 A It would need to be an adjustment to that
9 deferred income tax line item.

10 Q Can I get you to turn to your Schedule B-1,
11 page two of two?

12 A I have it.

13 Q Can you please explain the jurisdictional
14 separation factor shown on this schedule and why lines
15 two and eight have a value of 1.00?

16 A These are projects that are distribution plant
17 and service, so they would be specific to the Florida
18 jurisdictional operation. And again, the adjustments on
19 line one and eight are tied to the grant program, so I
20 am no longer recommending those adjustments.

21 BY MR. YOUNG:

22 Q One second.

23 All right. Can you please -- sticking with --
24 look at Schedule B-2, page two of three.

25 A I have that.

1 Q Are you aware if any of the dollar amounts on
2 this page are associated with the projects related to
3 Gulf's previous storm hardening plans?

4 A I don't have a breakout of which -- how much
5 is included for that plan, no.

6 Q Okay. Could you please explain why -- I am
7 sorry, I am jumping ahead.

8 Can you please refer to Schedule C-1, page two
9 of two?

10 A I am there.

11 Q Can you please explain why the jurisdictional
12 separation factor on lines 10 and 11 are 1.00 when tree
13 trimming and pole inspection occurs for both
14 transmission and distribution?

15 A I would have to check with Mr. Shultz. He
16 sponsored the adjustments on those two lines, and I
17 would have discussed with him which factor to apply. I
18 am not certain his adjustments are already on a
19 jurisdictional basis.

20 If you can give me a moment, I can pull his
21 schedules. I believe he may have already given them to
22 me on a jurisdictional basis. So if you want to hold on
23 just a moment and let me pull those.

24 Q No problem.

25 Yes. The first one that you identified on

1 line 10, the tree trimming expense. If you go to
2 Mr. Shultz's Schedule C-2, the schedule specifically
3 identifies it as distribution vegetative management tree
4 trimming. So it's based on amounts specific to
5 distribution. So I assume that was why he used
6 100 percent jurisdictional factor. On his Schedule C-2
7 at line 16, he shows it as 100 percent jurisdictional.

8 And similarly on Schedule C-3 for the pole
9 line inspection expense, he also identifies 100 percent
10 jurisdictional adjustment. My assumption is that his
11 adjustment was specific to the distribution poles, but
12 it should -- it will probably indicate as such within
13 his testimony.

14 A And I just realized, as I am talking to you
15 and looking at some of these schedules, I am turning my
16 head to look at the schedule. Can you hear me clearly
17 on the phone?

18 Q Yes. Yes, ma'am.

19 A Okay. Thank you.

20 Q Schedule C-4, page one of two, line one.

21 A Yes, I am there.

22 Q It states, remove -- under the description,
23 first it has -- are you there? Do you see adjustment to
24 O&M expense?

25 A Yes, I do.

1 Q And it says remove incentive compensation cost
2 from test year?

3 A Yes.

4 Q And that amount is \$12,623,632, correct?

5 A Correct.

6 Q Now, can you please turn to -- do you have
7 Gulf's Response to Citizens' Fourth Set of
8 Interrogatories with you, number 185?

9 A Yes, I do. Just give me a moment to pull the
10 right one out.

11 MR. GUYTON: You wouldn't have an extra copy,
12 would you?

13 MR. YOUNG: No, I don't think so. Do you have
14 an extra copy?

15 MR. GUYTON: That's all right.

16 THE WITNESS: The question 185? I have it
17 right here. And it may be the company presents
18 incentive comp information in response to 184. 185
19 is specific to employees positions.

20 BY MR. YOUNG:

21 Q I am sorry. It's 184. You are correct. I
22 stand corrected. You are right.

23 A I have that right here.

24 Q And it's page 15 of 30. On the fourth and
25 fifth lines of the indented paragraph.

1 A Yes.

2 Q It's more so of the sixth line. And I am
3 going to ask you about a number.

4 Do you see in the paragraph the sentence
5 begins, however, applying the jurisdictional factor to
6 the total O&M expenses?

7 A Yes.

8 Q All right. Gulf applies a total
9 jurisdictional factor to a total O&M expenses of
10 .9800918. Do you see that?

11 A Yes.

12 Q Similarly, should a jurisdictional factor of
13 .9800918 be applied to your recommended adjustments
14 reflected in Schedule C-4 of your DR-1, page one of two?

15 A Yes. And I do use that same factor after I
16 carry forward the incentive compensation expense
17 adjustment to my Schedule C-1, page two of two. I apply
18 that .9800918 factor to determine the jurisdictional
19 amount.

20 Q Can you state where did you do that again,
21 please?

22 A Okay. If you look at my Schedule C-1, page
23 two of two. There is a column that -- I have three
24 columns. The first one is total adjustment, which ties
25 in to my backup Schedule C-2 through C-8. But then

1 there is a jurisdictional separation factor column, and
2 it's the third column that gives their jurisdictional
3 amount.

4 **Q Yes.**

5 A So if you look on line four of Schedule C-1,
6 page two of two, that's where I apply that
7 jurisdictional factor to the incentive compensation
8 expense adjustment.

9 **Q Okay. Looking at Schedule C-3 of your**
10 **exhibit, page one of two, reduction of test year labor**
11 **costs.**

12 A Yes, I have that.

13 **Q Line 10 on the schedule.**

14 A Yes.

15 **Q Line 10 reflects -- line 10 reflects an**
16 **adjustment to test year labor costs in the amount of**
17 **\$3,195,627; correct?**

18 A Correct.

19 **Q Should this adjustment -- should the same**
20 **jurisdictional factor of .9800918 also be applied to the**
21 **proposed \$3,195,627 reduction in the test year labor**
22 **costs?**

23 A Yes. In fact, I do that also on Schedule C-1,
24 page two of two. I transfer over to that schedule the
25 total adjustment of \$3,196,000, and then I apply that

1 jurisdictional allo -- the jurisdictional separation
2 factor of .9800918.

3 **Q Okay.**

4 A Yeah, I used this approach where I provide the
5 total adjustment and then factor in the jurisdictional
6 amount on Schedule C-1, because it's somewhat consistent
7 with how the company presents its MFR filing.

8 **Q Okay.**

9 A So when you go through all my individual
10 adjustments schedules to determine which allocation
11 factor I used, you would then go to Schedule C-1, page
12 two of two, or schedule, I believe, B-1, page two of two
13 for the rate based items.

14 **Q Okay. Looking at uncollectible account**
15 **expense.**

16 A Yes.

17 **Q Can you please refer to page 20, line seven to**
18 **page 22, line five of your direct testimony?**

19 A Yes, I have that.

20 **Q Starting on page 20, line 16.**

21 A Yes.

22 **Q Would you agree that the bad debt factor**
23 **proposed by Gulf is calculated as the net uncollectible**
24 **writeoff to gross revenues from the sales of electricity**
25 **for each year starting 2007 through 2010?**

1 A No. The rate used by the company, which was a
2 rate of .3321 percent is a number that appears to be
3 specific to 2012. And I indicate in my testimony the
4 company didn't identify how it came up with that factor.
5 And in my testimony, I am recommending that it be based
6 on an average factor using that four-year period, 2007
7 through 2010, which results in a factor of .3056
8 percent, as opposed to the .3321 percent used by the
9 company.

10 **Q Look at page 20, line 19. It says, Gulf's MFR**
11 **Schedule C-11 provide the bad debt factor calculating**
12 **net uncollectible writeoffs to gross revenue from retail**
13 **sales of electricity for each year, 2007 to 2010.**

14 A Yes. They presented that on that schedule,
15 but the factor they used for 2012 isn't calculated based
16 off those 2007 through 2010 amounts that they provided
17 in their MFR Schedule C-11.

18 **Q All right. Keeping on page 20.**

19 A Yes.

20 **Q Lines 21 through 24, you testify that you**
21 **presented the bad debt factor and the amounts used by**
22 **Gulf to calculate those factors for each year 2007**
23 **through 2010 on Schedule C-2 attached to your testimony,**
24 **and those bad debt factors vary from year to year, and**
25 **range from a low of .2804 percent to a high of**

1 .3323 percent in 2009. Do you see that? Is that a
2 correct statement?

3 A Yes, that's correct.

4 Q That's a correct summary of your testimony?

5 A Yes, it is.

6 Q Okay. And on page 21, lines one through two,
7 you agree that the bad debt factor for 2010 was 2. --
8 was .2937, which is lower than the 2009 rate; correct?

9 A Correct.

10 Q And based upon your review of the information
11 furnished on page 48 of Gulf's MFR Schedule C-11, would
12 you agree that the bad debt factor provided by Gulf in
13 projecting the future rate year amounts to
14 uncollectibles is .3321 percent?

15 A Yes. That's what they used for as estimated
16 2012 rates.

17 Q Okay. Starting on page 21, line six, you
18 testified that Gulf provided no explanation on how the
19 factor was determined. Can you please explain what do
20 you mean by no explanation was provided on how the
21 factor was determined?

22 A Yes. If you go to their schedule MFR Schedule
23 C-11, which was page 48 of the MFR that you just
24 referenced.

25 Q Yes.

1 A On line seven is where they present their
2 projected 2012 net writeoffs, their gross revenues from
3 sale of electricity, and then their resulting bad debt
4 factor for 2012, which is based on dividing their
5 projected 2012 net writeoffs by their 2012 gross
6 revenues from sales of retail electricity, and that's
7 that .3321 percent.

8 But you can't use the numbers provided on that
9 same schedule for the prior years to come up to that
10 33 -- .3321 percent. There is nowhere on that schedule
11 where they show how they came up with the projected net
12 writeoff for 2012 that they used in determining that
13 .3321 percent factor.

14 They provide, on line six above, a four-year
15 total. And they provide, on lines one through four,
16 actual amounts gross 2007 through 2010, and a forecast
17 amount for 2011. But they don't show how they go from
18 those amounts to their projected 2012 balance of
19 .3321 percent.

20 **Q Okay. On the same page, lines six through**
21 **nine, you state that the actual calculation of the**
22 **projections for 2011 and 2012 presented in the MFR**
23 **Schedule C-11 were not provided. From the information**
24 **that was provided, were you able to determine how the**
25 **calculations were made?**

1 A No. I mean, for the bad debt factor itself
2 for each of those years on line seven, it simply
3 determined by dividing the projected net writeoffs for
4 each of those years by the projected gross revenues from
5 sales of retail electricity. But there is nothing
6 showing how they determined those projected net
7 writeoffs in 2011 and 2012 for coming up with that bad
8 debt rate in those years.

9 **Q Did you use the information provided by Gulf**
10 **in that MFR Schedule C-11 to verify and determine how**
11 **the calculations were made?**

12 MR. McGLOTHLIN: I'm going to object to the
13 form. I think she just said that Gulf did not
14 provide the information that would enable her to
15 understand how that calculation was made.

16 MR. YOUNG: Okay.

17 BY MR. YOUNG:

18 **Q Ms. Ramas.**

19 A Yes.

20 **Q If you want to, you can repeat the answer that**
21 **Joe McGlothlin just made.**

22 A Can you repeat the question?

23 **Q Did you use the information provided in Gulf's**
24 **MFR Schedule C-11 to verify and determine how the**
25 **calculations were made?**

1 MR. YOUNG: And, Joe, your objection -- same
2 objection, I know. We can -- it's stated for the
3 record.

4 MR. McGLOTHLIN: Same objection.

5 THE WITNESS: No. And again, I did use the
6 information -- the actual amounts presented in that
7 schedule for 2007 through 2010 in making my
8 recommended adjustment. And I know for the actual
9 years presented, it is lines three -- or if you
10 look at their exhibit, it is column three, which is
11 net writeoffs, divided by column six, which is the
12 bad -- which is the gross revenue from sales of
13 electricity. So I guess I don't know what you're
14 asking for beyond that.

15 BY MR. YOUNG:

16 **Q Okay. Can you please tell me what you were**
17 **able to determine from the information and projections**
18 **furnished in the filings?**

19 MR. McGLOTHLIN: Specific to bad debt?

20 THE WITNESS: As far as it pertains to the
21 uncollectible rate?

22 BY MR. YOUNG:

23 **Q Yes.**

24 **A Yes. I mean, as I discussed in my testimony,**
25 **and shown in my Schedule C-2, the rates, the**

1 uncollectible rate are the ratio of net writeoffs to the
2 gross revenue from sales varies from year to year. I
3 mean, it was .2804 percent in 2007, and then it
4 increases in 2008 and 2009, and then it declined again
5 in 2010; which is the main reason that we recommend that
6 an average rate be used for forecasting uncollectible
7 expense, because it does vary from year to year.

8 And as I pointed out in my testimony, it did
9 decline between 2009 and 2010. So despite the oil spill
10 in 2010, the resulting bad debt factor actually declined
11 as compared to the prior year.

12 **Q Okay. Referring to the information provided**
13 **by Gulf in the MFR Schedule 7 and your testimony, would**
14 **you agree that Citizens used Gulf's information to**
15 **calculate the projected bad debt factor for**
16 **uncollectible account expense based on a four-year**
17 **average?**

18 A Yes, based on the company's MFR Schedule C-11.

19 **Q And that -- and a factor of .3056, correct?**

20 A Yeah. That was the four-year average bad debt
21 factor and the one that I would recommend be used in the
22 test year.

23 **Q All right. Starting on page 21, line 14.**

24 A Yes.

25 **Q Is the averaging method four-year used by**

1 Gulf -- by Citizens to determine the bad debt factor
2 consistent with the method used in the recent rate case
3 with this commission?

4 MR. McGLOTHLIN: Keino, can you identify which
5 rate case you are referring to?

6 BY MR. YOUNG:

7 Q In the past rate cases in terms of TECO,
8 Progress, Florida Power & Light and the Commission
9 history. Basically looking at the historical view.

10 A Yeah, I didn't look at those, but I know in
11 other cases that I have participated in in Florida,
12 typically an average is used. But when I prepared this
13 testimony, I don't think I went back to the company --
14 the other companies' filings in those cases, or the
15 decisions on that specific issue. So as I sit here
16 today, I don't know.

17 Q Okay. Well, let me ask you this; can you
18 please explain why the bad debt factor recommended by
19 Citizens that the average projected uncollectible
20 account expense over four years is appropriate and
21 should be used instead of a bad debt factor of .3321
22 proposed by Gulf?

23 A The primary reason is that the level of
24 uncollectibles and the ratio of net writeoffs to retail
25 revenues fluctuates from year to year. So it's

1 appropriate to use an average in order to normalize the
2 costs to include in the test year in the case.

3 And a second reason for that is I haven't seen
4 any support from the company justifying their
5 .3321 percent factor. It's higher than the most recent
6 actual factor they provided for 2010, and higher than
7 the historic average rates. Therefore, I highly
8 recommend that an average factor based on actual
9 historic information be used for projecting bad debt --
10 the bad debt rate going forward.

11 Q Okay. On page 21, starting on lines 17, you
12 discuss your --

13 A Yes.

14 Q You discussed your recommended calculation of
15 expense for uncollectibles.

16 A Yes.

17 Q You state that you have utilized a four-year
18 average to reach the .3056 percent that you are
19 recommending. Why did you choose those four years
20 instead of 2008 through 2011?

21 A The 2011 number provided in the MFRs is an
22 estimate. It's not an actual number. And for
23 normalization purposes, to determine an average, say,
24 normal level, actual amounts should be used, not
25 projections. So that's why I used 2007 through 2010, as

1 opposed to 2008 through 2011. That 2011 number isn't an
2 actual known amount. It's a projection.

3 Q Okay. I would like now to turn your attention
4 to the issues of employee benefits and deferred
5 compensation, okay?

6 A Okay.

7 Q On page 39 of your direct testimony -- and
8 also can you please have available -- do you have Gulf's
9 MFR Schedule 35 and Gulf's Response to Citizens'
10 Interrogatory Number 184 with you? I know we discussed
11 Gulf's response.

12 A Yeah. Yeah. It will take me just a moment to
13 pull them -- I have a folder set up for this. I have
14 folders set up by issue, so it will take me just a
15 moment to find them within that folder.

16 Q No problem. Take your time.

17 A Okay. Okay. I am at page 39 of my direct
18 testimony, and I have MFR Schedule C-35 in front of me,
19 and the response to Citizens' interrogatory 184.

20 Q Okay. On page 39 of your direct testimony,
21 lines 21 through 23, you recommend that the interest on
22 deferred compensation be removed based upon a review of
23 Gulf's Response to Citizens' Interrogatory Number 184,
24 correct?

25 A Yes, correct.

1 **Q** Can you please tell me what you discovered in
2 **Gulf's Response to Interrogatory Number 184 that caused**
3 **you to recommend that interest be removed?**

4 A Yes. Give me a moment. I am turning to the
5 page of the response.

6 **Q** **Not a problem.**

7 A Yes. If you turn to page 184, page 18 of 30,
8 under item C, that's where they give a breakout of the
9 different items they included in the category of other
10 employee benefits. There is interest on deferred
11 compensation. And I discussed further on page 40 of my
12 testimony, beginning on line 18, this adjustment and why
13 I am removing it.

14 Basically it's additional interest that's
15 being paid on deferred compensation currently at an
16 interest rate of 6.78 percent. The company really
17 provided no discussion of why interest, particularly at
18 that high of rate, is being paid on that deferred
19 compensation, or how those deferred compensation amounts
20 resulted.

21 I presume, based on the limited information
22 they provided in response to 184, subpart C at page 18,
23 that it's likely related to executive and senior level
24 employees; therefore, I see no basis or reason to pass
25 that cost on to ratepayers.

1 **Q** All right. So considering the reasons
2 provided in your direct testimony and the explanations
3 provided by Gulf witness Kilcoyne's -- I think
4 pronounced that right -- rebuttal testimony, do you
5 still recommend the interest on the deferred taxes --
6 deferred compensation, excuse me, be removed?

7 MR. GUYTON: Object to allowing this witness
8 to offer surrebuttal to witness Kilcoyne.

9 MR. YOUNG: Okay.

10 MR. GUYTON: All I can do is raise the
11 objection.

12 MR. YOUNG: Yeah. That's fine.

13 THE WITNESS: So I can still respond?

14 BY MR. YOUNG:

15 **Q** **Yes.**

16 A Yes, there was nothing in her testimony that
17 would change my mind. Certainly paying employees
18 deferred salary interest at a rate of 6.78 percent is
19 extremely generous, and ratepayers shouldn't be required
20 to fund that.

21 **Q** **Okay. Now, let's move to rate case expense.**

22 A Okay. I am at page 41 of my testimony where
23 that discussion begins.

24 **Q** **All right. Let's look at your D-1, your**
25 **Exhibit D-1, Schedule C-6, page two of two.**

1 A Yes.

2 Q And on this exhibit, you show that -- you show
3 the adjustments that you are recommending compared to
4 the utility's requested amount, correct?

5 A Yeah, for the meals and travel expense
6 component of rate case expense. Yes.

7 Q You have recommended a reduction in the number
8 of the utility's personnel travel to the hearing, the
9 number of days traveling and the corresponding
10 adjustments to meals, rental vehicles and hotels;
11 correct?

12 A Correct.

13 Q In the column entitled "Cost/Day/Fillup",
14 however, you have no adjustments to the per day amounts
15 that Gulf has used for any of the line items listed;
16 correct?

17 A Correct.

18 Q Based on your discussion -- based on your
19 decision not to adjust the amounts listed in the
20 Cost/Day/Fillup column, do you believe that the costs
21 per diem -- do you believe that the per diem costs
22 reflected for hotels, rental vehicles, meals, et cetera,
23 are reasonable?

24 A I hadn't really looked further into those, but
25 I know when I stayed in Tallahassee, I paid less than

1 \$141 per night for a hotel room, but I haven't done a
2 separate analysis of current rates at this point. It
3 just shows, basically, \$65 per day per meal per person,
4 and that seems -- that seems on the high end to me.

5 The travel rate at \$64 per day, that's
6 probably within a range of reasonableness, I would say.
7 And the airfare also seems to be within a reasonable
8 range.

9 Q Okay. Going back to your DR-1, Schedule C-3,
10 page one of two.

11 A Yes.

12 Q Looking at -- looking at under the
13 description, number 10, reduction of test year labor
14 costs to reflect average employee vacancy levels
15 pre-OPC?

16 A Pre-OPC, yes.

17 Q Okay. Does your adjustment of \$3,195,627
18 shown as previously stated needs to be revised based on
19 the latest employee count?

20 A No, not based on the latest employee count
21 that was provided in the company's rebuttal, because I
22 am still allowing for more employees than they currently
23 have on hand.

24 If you look at my Schedule C-3, page two of
25 two, it shows that I am recommending a test year

1 employee allowance of 1,398 employees. And based on the
2 information I have seen, the company still has less
3 employees than that, so I am still allowing for more
4 than the current level.

5 Q Okay.

6 A So I would not change my adjustment.

7 MR. YOUNG: All right. That's all I have. I
8 have no further questions.

9 MR. GUYTON: Joe, I have a few.

10 MR. MCGLOTHLIN: All right.

11 EXAMINATION

12 BY MR. GUYTON:

13 Q Is it Ms. Ramas or Ms. Ramas?

14 A Ramas.

15 Q And I apologize, I have heard it both ways, so
16 if I jump into it and say it wrong, I apologize.

17 A That's fine. I respond to either way. I hear
18 both frequently.

19 Q Ms. Ramas, my name is Charlie Guyton. I
20 represent Gulf Power in this case, and I have a few
21 questions for you.

22 A Okay.

23 Q And they are really -- do you have a copy of
24 the draft prehearing order?

25 A I am not sure. Let me check.

1 Q Okay.

2 A Did that come out today?

3 Q No. We have been working from one came out
4 from Ms. Klancke about a week or so ago, and you just
5 referred to it earlier in an answer, and I just didn't
6 know if that meant you had one. I can read the passages
7 to you if you don't have it handy.

8 A Yeah, give me a moment, because I had the OPC
9 positions, it's my understanding that went into that.
10 Let me see if I have the actual statement.

11 Q Okay.

12 A I have in front of me what's entitled
13 "Prehearing Statement, Office of Public Counsel", but I
14 don't think I have anything that presents the combined
15 positions.

16 MR. GUYTON: Okay. I have a more recent
17 document. Joe, do you have it?

18 MR. McGLOTHLIN: I am trying to pull it up on
19 the screen as we talk. I don't have it immediately
20 in front of me.

21 MR. GUYTON: Okay. I am going to propose to
22 read some positions just to see if they correctly
23 reflect her position, but I want you to be in a
24 position to make sure that I have read it
25 correctly, Joe. Unless it's not -- otherwise I

1 will just ask her to take it subject to check.

2 MR. McGLOTHLIN: Let's do that.

3 MR. GUYTON: Okay.

4 BY MR. GUYTON:

5 Q Ms. Ramas, you are listed by the Office of
6 Public Counsel as the witness supporting OPC's position
7 on Issue 99, and that issue reads, "is Gulf's requested
8 annual operating revenue increase of 93,504,000 for the
9 2012 projected test year appropriate?"

10 And OPC's position reads, at least on my most
11 recent draft, "no. Gulf's supplemental filing increases
12 the amount of annual operating revenue increased from
13 93,504,000 to \$101,618,000. OPC's recommended
14 adjustments, including OPC's recommended impacts
15 associated with the Crist turbine upgrades, results in
16 the appropriate revenue increase of \$16,221,000, Ramas."

17 A Yes, I assisted in preparing that statement.
18 And that's consistent with the version I have here.

19 Q Okay. So both you and the Office of Public
20 Counsel believe the appropriate revenue increase for
21 Gulf in this case is \$16,221,000?

22 A Yes, with one caveat. I wouldn't have
23 flow-through to this number the changes that were agreed
24 to in the debt cost rates that I spoke of earlier. So
25 that would probably impact that a little bit.

1 **Q But it does capture your Smart Grid**
2 **adjustments?**

3 A Yeah. It captures the removal -- my removal
4 of those adjustments, so those are no longer reflected
5 in deriving this number. And it includes the impact of
6 the turbine upgrades based on the 13-month average
7 approach.

8 **Q So both you and the Office of Public Counsel**
9 **advocate a rate increase for Gulf?**

10 MR. MCGLOTHLIN: Object to the form of the
11 question.

12 THE WITNESS: I do, because that's where our
13 numbers come out to when you run all of our
14 recommended adjustments to the company's filing
15 through. I am no aware of OPC having a position
16 that differs form that \$16,221,000.

17 BY MR. GUYTON:

18 **Q Okay. Now, in this position that you are**
19 **listed as supporting, it states that "Gulf's**
20 **supplemental filing increases the amount of Gulf's**
21 **annual operating revenue increase from 93,504,000 to**
22 **\$101,618,000."**

23 That reference to Gulf's supplemental filing
24 is Gulf's request to move cost recovery for the Crist 6
25 and 7 turbine upgrades from the environmental cost to

1 **base rates?**

2 A Yes. It would be based on the revenue
3 requirement impact presented in Mr. McMillan's
4 supplemental testimony on that subject.

5 Q So you see the movement of cost recovery from
6 ECRC or cost recovery from base rates as a base rate
7 increase?

8 A Yes, because the purpose of this document is
9 to present the amount of base rate increase. So, yes,
10 it is now included in the amount of revenue requirements
11 that we would be calculating as a result of this case.

12 Q Okay. I am going to read another position to
13 you that you are also listed as supporting, and I am
14 going to read the issue and the position. And you might
15 want to turn to it in your draft prehearing statement
16 there. Would you refer to Issue 8, please?

17 A Eight?

18 Q Yes, ma'am.

19 A Okay. Just a moment. Yes. I am there.

20 Q And that issue reads, on my copy, and I want
21 to make sure it does on yours, "should the capitalized
22 items currently approved for recovery through the
23 environmental cost recovery clause be included in rate
24 base for Gulf?"

25 Is that the way your issue reads?

1 A Yes, it is.

2 Q And does your position say, "yes, OPC
3 generally favors placing capitalized items in rate base
4 as opposed to allowing the utility to continue to
5 recover associated costs through a cost recovery
6 clause," paren, "Ramas," end paren?

7 A Yes, it does.

8 Q Okay. So if consistent with your earlier
9 answer, moving cost recovery from ECRC to base rate is a
10 base rate increase, what is the base rate increase that
11 OPC is proposing in Issue 8 where it advocates moving
12 capitalized items from ECRC into rate base?

13 A That number you cited earlier -- let me find
14 the exact number. Just a moment. The \$16,221,000
15 includes moving those turbine upgrade projects into base
16 rate. So that's what we are advocating in this case be
17 included in base rates, including that project.

18 Q Okay. And is it only limited to those
19 capitalized projects and not other projects that have
20 been capitalized and recovered through ECRC?

21 A Yeah, but that's the only item that we have --
22 that I am aware of that has been moved from the
23 company -- let me back up. It's the only adjustment
24 that we have made from the company's original filing.
25 The company's original filing has the ECRC, or the

1 recovery cost project removed from base rates, and ours
2 still has those removed. We are only adding in and
3 including the costs associated with those turbine
4 upgrades that are specifically discussed in McMillan's
5 supplemental testimony and in my supplemental testimony.

6 **Q So you are not recommending the movement of**
7 **other costs that have been recovered through ECRC and**
8 **capitalized in ECRC into base rates?**

9 A No, I have not done that. And I haven't
10 discussed with OPC their position on that, but they are
11 aware that our recommended rate increase does not
12 include that.

13 MR. GUYTON: Okay. Joe, do we have a
14 stipulation on eight?

15 MR. MCGLOTHLIN: What would the stipulation
16 be?

17 MR. GUYTON: Well, I am wondering if your
18 position there is that you want to move all the
19 capitalized items into -- from ECRC into base
20 rates, or if you are just talking about the turbine
21 upgrades. It wasn't clear to me.

22 MR. MCGLOTHLIN: For purposes of this case,
23 the turbine upgrade is the only item that we have
24 focused on. If you want to talk about anything
25 broader than that, I don't think we can do that at

1 the moment.

2 MR. GUYTON: Okay. No, I am not inviting
3 that. I was reading your position that broadly
4 until I asked Ms. Ramas.

5 But having said that, Ms. Ramas, that's all
6 that I have for you this afternoon, and I wish you
7 a pleasant weekend.

8 THE WITNESS: You also. Thank you.

9 MR. YOUNG: Joe.

10 MR. McGLOTHLIN: Very briefly.

11 EXAMINATION

12 BY MR. McGLOTHLIN:

13 Q Ms. Ramas, staff counsel asked you a series of
14 questions that relate to the requirements for
15 normalization of tax calculations and accelerated --
16 this is normal depreciation; do you remember that
17 exchange?

18 A Yes, I do.

19 Q Do any of your positions or recommendations,
20 would they violate any of the standards to which you
21 referred?

22 A No, they would not.

23 MR. McGLOTHLIN: That's all I have.

24 MR. YOUNG: All right.

25 (Whereupon, the deposition was concluded at

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3:53 p.m., and the witness did not waive reading and signing.)

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CERTIFICATE OF REPORTER

STATE OF FLORIDA)
COUNTY OF LEON)

I, DEBRA R. KRICK, Professional Court Reporter, certify that the foregoing proceedings were taken before me at the time and place therein designated; that my shorthand notes were thereafter translated under my supervision; and the foregoing pages, numbered 4 through 72, are a true and correct record of the aforesaid proceedings.

I further certify that I am not a relative, employee, attorney or counsel of any of the parties, nor am I a relative or employee of any of the parties' attorney or counsel connected with the action, nor am I financially interested in the action.

DATED this 6th day of December, 2011.

_____

DEBRA R. KRICK
NOTARY PUBLIC
COMMISSION #DD797877
EXPIRES JULY 13, 2012

1
2 PREMIER REPORTING
3 114 West 5th Avenue
4 Tallahassee, FL 32303
5 (850) 894-0828

6 December 6, 2011

7 TO: Joseph A. McGlothlin, Esq.

8 re: Petition for increase in rates by Gulf Power Company

9 Dear Mr. McGlothlin:

10 Enclosed please find your copy of the deposition of
11 DONNA MARIE RAMAS taken on 12/2/2011, in the
12 above-styled case.

13 As the witness did not waive reading and signing, I am
14 also attaching the errata sheet as the last page of the
15 transcript and request that your office make the
16 necessary arrangements with your witness to read your
17 copy of the deposition, noting any corrections on the
18 errata sheet, then dating and signing the errata sheet,
19 within 30 days or before commencement of trial,
20 whichever is first.

21 PLEASE FORWARD THE ORIGINAL, SIGNED AND DATED to all
22 counsel of record. If the errata sheet or a request for
23 an extension is not received within 30 days, Counsel may
24 assume that the signature has been waived.

25 It was a pleasure working with you on this matter.

Sincerely yours,



DEBBIE R. KRICK

Professional Reporter
Enclosures (Errata sheet and transcript.)

CERTIFICATE OF OATH

STATE OF Michigan
COUNTY OF Wayne

I, the undersigned authority, certify that Donna Ramas
personally appeared before me at the offices of Larkin + Associates and was duly sworn by
me to tell the truth.

WITNESS my hand and official seal in the City of Livonia, County of
Wayne, State of Michigan, this 2nd day of December,
2011.

Kathleen K. Niemiec
Notary Public
State of Michigan

Personally known X OR produced identification _____.

Type of identification produced _____.

KATHLEEN K. NIEMIEC
NOTARY PUBLIC, STATE OF MI
COUNTY OF WAYNE
MY COMMISSION EXPIRES Jul 31, 2015
ACTING IN COUNTY OF Wayne